Nufarm

GROUP 4 HERBICIDE

AMKIL 500 2,4-D LIQUID HERBICIDE

CONTAINS 2,4-D AMINE Solution

FOR THE CONTROL OF BROADLEAF WEEDS IN WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, ESTABLISHED PASTURE, RANGELAND AND NON-CROPLAND

AGRICULTURAL

READ THE LABEL AND ATTACHED BOOKLET BEFORE USING

GUARANTEE: 2,4-D (isomer specific) 475 grams per litre. (present as amine salt)

REGISTRATION NO. 14723 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT

WARNING



POISON

NET CONTENTS: 10 LITRES

Nufarm Agriculture Inc., 5507 1st Street SE Calgary, Alberta T2H 1H9

24 hours Emergency Response Number 1 800-424-9300

PRECAUTIONS: **KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN**. Harmful if swallowed or inhaled. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Sprays and vapours may injure broadleaf crops such as tobacco, vegetables, fruits and ornamentals. Use only for recommended purposes and at recommended rates. Do not use the same spray equipment for other purposes. Keep in original container during storage. Do not contaminate water supplies, irrigation ditches, ponds lakes or streams.

If this pest control product is to be used on a commodity that may be exported to the U. S. and you require information on acceptable residue levels in the U. S. contact 1 866 375-4648 or www.cropro.org/

PROTECTIVE CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT:

Handling the concentrate (mixing and loading): Wear long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemically-resistant gloves, socks and shoes and protective eye wear (face shield or safety glasses). Rinse gloves before removal. Coveralls or a chemical-resistant apron should also be worn when open pouring from containers greater than 5L.

Handling the dilute spray solution (during application or repairing or cleaning equipment): Wear a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, socks and shoes. Rinse gloves before removal. Gloves are not required during application when applicator is in an enclosed tractor or an enclosed airplane cockpit.

OPERATOR USE PRECAUTIONS:

- Wear freshly laundered clothing and clean protective equipment daily.
- Rinse gloves before removal.
- Wash hands before eating, drinking, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- If herbicide penetrates clothing remove immediately; then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing. Throw away clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate.
- After using this product, remove clothing and launder separately, and promptly and thoroughly wash hands and exposed skin with soap and water. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning personal protective clothing and equipment. If no such instructions for washables are provided, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash personal protective equipment separate from household laundry.
- After work, remove all clothing and shower using soap and water.

FIRST AID: **If swallowed**, give patient one to two glasses of water and INDUCE VOMITING by inserting a finger down the throat; repeat until vomit fluid is clear. Take patient to nearest hospital or contact a Poison Control Centre IMMEDIATELY. **In case of skin contact**, remove contaminated clothing and wash skin with soap and water. **If in eyes**, flush with plenty of clean water for 15 minutes and get medical attention or contact a Poison Control Centre IMMEDIATELY. Take container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you, when seeking medical attention.

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION: No specific antidote. Employ supportive care. Treatment should be based on judgement of the physician in response to reactions of the patient.

STORAGE: DO NOT STORE at freezing temperatures. If subjected to freezing, warm to at least 5°C and mix thoroughly before using.

DISPOSAL:

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and is to be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

- 1. Triple-or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
- 2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial requirements.

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

NOTICE TO USER: This control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on this label. It is an offence under the PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT to use a control product under unsafe conditions.

NOTICE TO BUYER: Seller's guarantee shall be limited to the terms set out on the label and, subject thereto, the buyer assumes the risk to persons and property arising from the use or handling of this product and accepts the product on that condition.

16Dec05

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DIRECTIONS FOR USE

RESISTANCE-MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

For resistance management, AMKIL 500 2,4-D LIQUID HERBICIDE is a Group 4 herbicide. Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to AMKIL 500 2,4-D LIQUID HERBICIDE and other Group 4 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same field. Other resistance mechanisms that are not linked to site of action, but specific for individual chemicals, such as enhanced metabolism, may also exist. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed. To delay herbicide resistance:

- Where possible, rotate the use of AMKIL 500 2,4-D LIQUID HERBICIDE or other Group 4 herbicides with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.
- Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group when such use is permitted.
- Herbicide use should be based on an IPM program that includes scouting, historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and considers tillage (or other mechanical), cultural, biological and other chemical control practices.
- Monitor treated weed populations for resistance development.
- Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment and planting clean seed.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional
 pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management
 recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.
 For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact Nufarm Agriculture Inc. at
 1 800 868-5444 or www.nufarm.ca/

TRANSFER SYSTEM: For containers larger than 20L: Use a transfer system that avoids open pouring when transferring the liquid concentrate from such containers into the spray tank.

CROP	Method	RATE PER	Ha treated by 10 L
		HECTARE FOR	
		SUSCEPTIBLE	
		WEEDS	
Wheat, Barley,	Apply when cereal crop is between 3-	850 mL-1.1 L in	9-11.5
Rye	leaf expanded stage and early shot blade	40-50 L water	
	stage and weeds are growing rapidly in		
Do not apply to	2 to 4 leaf stage. The lower rate will	For aerial	
crops underseeded	control weeds in early stages during	application use a	
to forage legumes,	rapid growing conditions. Higher rates	minimum of 30 L	
particularly alfalfa	are necessary as weeds become older or	of water per hectare	
and sweetclover,	during cold or dry weather conditions.		
unless injury to the	Winter wheat and fall rye should be		
legumes can be	treated in early spring when weeds		
tolerated	appear.		

Uncropped land,	Spray when weeds are in bud stage.	1.75-3.25 L in 100	3-5.5
roadsides, pastures	further treatment may be necessary to	or more L water.	
and rangeland	control more resistant weeds.		
(without legumes)		DO NOT APPLY	
		BY AIR	
Woody growth	For control of Western Snowberry,	2.25-3.5 L in 100	3-4.5
Drainage ditches,	willows, poplars, treat when plants are	or more L of water	
roadsides	in full leaf	DO NOT APPLY	
		BY AIR	

Pre-Harvest Intervals:

- Do not permit lactating dairy animals to graze fields within 7 days after application.
- Do not harvest forage or cut hay within 30 days after application.
- Withdraw meat animals from treated fields at least 3 days before slaughter.

Susceptible Weeds, easier-to-kill weeds: bluebur, flixweed, kochia, lambsquarters, mustard (wild, indian, wormseed), ragweed (common, giant), shepherd's purse.

MORE RESISTANT: Smartweed tumbleweed, perennial sow thistle, buckwheat (wild and tartary), Leafy Spurge*, Canada Thistle*

*Only top growth of these weeds can be expected.

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OPERATOR USE PRECAUTIONS:

- Wear freshly laundered clothing and clean protective equipment daily.
- Rinse gloves before removal.
- Wash hands before eating, drinking, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- If herbicide penetrates clothing remove immediately; then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing. Throw away clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate.
- After using this product, remove clothing and launder separately, and promptly and thoroughly wash hands and exposed skin with soap and water. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning personal protective clothing and equipment. If no such instructions for washables are provided, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash personal protective equipment separate from household laundry.
- After work, remove all clothing and shower using soap and water.

This product may be applied with ground or aerial spraying equipment. Aerial spraying is specialized, hence qualified technical guidance should be obtained for each job. Employ a competent, reliable operator and become familiar with laws governing the application of herbicides. Do not use aerial sprays in areas where possible drift may injure valuable broadleaf crops.

Generic Aerial Application Label Instructions Directions for Use

Apply only by fixed-wing or rotary aircraft equipment which has been functionally and operationally calibrated for the atmospheric conditions of the area and the application rates and conditions of this label.

Label rates, conditions and precautions are product specific. Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. Apply only at the rate recommended for aerial application on this label. Where no rate for aerial application appears for the specific use, this product cannot be applied by any type of aerial equipment.

Ensure uniform application. To avoid streaked, uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices.

Use Precautions

Apply only when meteorological conditions at the treatment site allow for complete and even crop coverage. Apply only under conditions of good practice specific to aerial application as outlined in the *Basic Knowledge Requirements for Pesticide Education in Canada: Applicator Core* and *Aerial Module*, developed by CAPCO.

Do not apply to any body of water. Avoid drifting of spray onto any body of water or other non-target areas. Specified buffer zones should be observed.

Coarse sprays are less likely to drift, therefore, avoid combinations of pressure and nozzle type that will result in fine particles (mist). Do not apply during periods of dead calm or when wind velocity and direction pose a risk of spray drift. Do not spray when the wind is blowing towards a nearby sensitive crop, garden, terrestrial habitat (such as shelter-belt) or aquatic habitat.

Operator Precautions

Do not allow the pilot to mix chemicals to be loaded onto the aircraft. Loading of premixed chemicals with a closed system is permitted.

It is desirable that the pilot have communication capabilities at each treatment site at the time of application.

The field crew and the mixer/loaders must wear chemical resistant gloves, coveralls and goggles or face shield during mixing/loading, cleanup and repair. Follow the more stringent label precautions in cases where the operator precautions exceed the generic label recommendations on the existing ground boom label.

All personnel on the job site must wash hands and face thoroughly before eating and drinking. Protective clothing, aircraft cockpit and vehicle cabs must be decontaminated regularly.

Product Specific Precautions

Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. If you have questions, call the manufacturer or obtain technical advice from the distributor or your provincial agricultural representative. Application of this specific product must meet and/or conform to the following:

Volume: Apply the recommended rate in a minimum spray volume of 30 litres per hectare.

Other precautions specific to aerial uses should be included in this area, e.g., buffer zones around field edges or aquatic habitat, etc.

USE PRECAUTIONS FOR AERIAL APPLICATION (to cereal crops, established pasture, rangeland, stubble and non-crop land):

- Avoid direct applications to any body of water. Do not contaminate water through spray drift or by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.
- Use a minimum of 30 L/ha spray volume.
- Use boom pressure of 235 kPa or less. Avoid placing nozzles where spray will enter wing tip vortices.
- Do not apply this product directly to, or otherwise permit it to come into direct contact with desirable crops or other desirable broadleaf plants or non-target species and do not permit spray mists to drift onto them.
- Coarse sprays are less likely to drift, therefore, use only nozzles or nozzle configuration which minimize the production of fine spray drops. Do not angle nozzles forward into the airstream and do not increase spray volume by increasing nozzle pressure. When spraying avoid combination of pressure and nozzle type that will result in fine particles (mist) which are more likely to drift. A spray thickening agent or drift retardant may be used with this product to aid in reducing spray drift.
- Do not use human flaggers.
- Avoid Spray Drift: Apply only when there is little or no hazard from spray drift. Small quantities of the spray, which may not be visible, may seriously injure susceptible crops and damage sensitive non-target habitat. A method must be used to detect air movement, lapse

conditions, or temperature inversions (stable air) such as the use of balloons or a continuous smoke column at or near the spray site or a smoke generator on the spray equipment. If the smoke develops into layers or indicates a potential for hazardous spray drift, do not spray.

• **Buffer Zones:** Appropriate buffer zones should be established between treatment areas and aquatic systems and treatment areas and significant wildlife habitat.

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STORAGE: DO NOT STORE at freezing temperatures. If subjected to freezing, warm to at least 5°C and mix thoroughly before using.

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This label transcript service is offered by the Pest Management Regulatory Agency to provide efficient searching for label information. This service and this information do not replace the official hard-copy label. The PMRA does not provide any guarantee or assurance that the information obtained through this service is accurate, current or correct, and is therefore not liable for any loss resulting, directly or indirectly, from reliance upon this service.