

2023-05-18
2022-6085, 2023-0920

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|-------|------------|------------|
| GROUP | 4 6 | HERBICIDES |
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BROX™ M

Contains Bromoxynil and MCPA
Selective Herbicide

EMULSIFIABLE CONCENTRATE

For use in WHEAT (spring, durum & winter), BARLEY, OATS, FLAX (including low linolenic varieties), CORN (field and sweet), FALL RYE, CANARY SEED (for seed production), SEEDLING GRASSES, AND ESTABLISHED GRASSES

COMMERCIAL (AGRICULTURAL)

READ THE LABEL AND ATTACHED BOOKLET BEFORE USING
KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

ACTIVE INGREDIENTS:

Bromoxynil (present as octanoate ester) 225 g /L
MCPA (present as the 2-ethylhexyl ester) 225 g /L

REGISTRATION NO. 32472
PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT



WARNING

POISON

NET CONTENTS: 1 Litre to 1050 Litres

Albaugh LLC
1525 NE 36th Street
Ankeny, IA 50021
USA
1-800-247-8013

For medical or treatment information from exposure to this product, call 1-888-347-6732 (7 days/week, 24-hr).

For 24-hour chemical spill, leak, fire, exposure, or accident response information, call CHEMTREC toll free at 1-800-424-9300.

PRECAUTIONS:

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

Harmful or Fatal if swallowed. Harmful if inhaled. Avoid inhaling/breathing spray mist. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash concentrate from skin or eyes immediately. Avoid working in spray mist. After use wash hands and other exposed skin.

Do not use in residential areas, which are defined as sites where bystanders may be present during or after spraying, including homes, schools, parks, playgrounds, playing fields and public buildings. Apply only when the potential for drift to areas of human habitation or areas of human activity such as houses, cottages, schools, and recreational areas is minimal. Take into consideration wind speed, wind direction, temperature inversions, application equipment and sprayer settings.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS:

This product contains a petroleum distillate which is toxic to aquatic organisms.

TOXIC to aquatic organisms and non-target terrestrial plants. Observe spray buffer zones specified under DIRECTIONS FOR USE.

To reduce runoff from treated areas into aquatic habitats avoid application to areas with a moderate to steep slope, compacted soil, or clay.

Avoid application when heavy rain is forecast.

Contamination of aquatic areas as a result of runoff may be reduced by including a vegetative filter strip between the treated area and the edge of the water body.

This product demonstrates the properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in groundwater. The use of this product in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow, may result in groundwater contamination.

PROTECTIVE CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT:

Ground applications: Wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, socks and shoes during mixing, loading, clean-up and repair. Wear a long-sleeved shirt and long pants, chemical resistant gloves, and socks plus shoes during applications. Gloves are not required during application within a closed cab.

Aerial applications: the field crew and the mixer/loaders: Wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, socks and shoes during mixing, loading, clean-up and repair.

Aerial applicators: Wear a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, socks and shoes during application. Gloves are not required during application within a closed cockpit. Do not allow the pilot to mix chemicals to be loaded onto the aircraft.

DO NOT enter or allow worker entry into treated areas with 24 hours of application, unless specified in the following table:

| CROP | Post-Application Activity | REI |
|------------|---------------------------|----------|
| Sweet Corn | Irrigation, handset | 5 days |
| | Harvest, hand | 20 days |
| | All other activities | 24 hours |

DO NOT apply this product in a way that this product will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only handlers wearing personal protective equipment may be in the area being treated during application.

Discard clothing or other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. DO NOT reuse them.

Users should remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

PRE-HARVEST INTERVALS:

Do not use treated crops for grazing of livestock or green feed until 30 days after application of **BROX M**. Do not cut treated crops for forage until 30 days after application of **BROX M**. Withdraw meat animals from treated fields at least 3 days before slaughter. For hand-harvesting of corn (field and sweet), re-entry is not permitted until 20 days after application. As such, a preharvest interval (PHI) of 20 days after application is required.

FIRST AID:

Remove person from contaminated area, remove contaminated clothing. Keep patient warm, comfortable, at rest. Take container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

If in eyes: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15–20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

If on skin or clothing: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin IMMEDIATELY with plenty of water for 15–20 minutes. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

If inhaled: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

If swallowed: Call a poison control centre or doctor IMMEDIATELY for treatment advice. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control centre or doctor. Do not give **any** liquid to the person. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION:

This product contains an aromatic hydrocarbon solvent. Vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia. High concentrations of MCPA may cause severe irritation to the eyes. Symptoms of overexposure to MCPA could include slurred speech, twitching, jerking and spasms, drooling, low blood pressure and unconsciousness. Treat symptomatically.

STORAGE CONDITIONS:

Store this product away from food or feed. This **BROX M** formulation will solidify at temperatures below -20°C but will become usable at temperatures above 0°C. Insecticides and fungicides should be segregated from herbicides so as to prevent the possibility of cross-contamination. Store the container tightly closed away from seeds, fertilizer, plants and foodstuffs.

DISPOSAL:

RECYCLABLE CONTAINER DISPOSAL:

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and is to be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial requirements.

RETURNABLE CONTAINER DISPOSAL:

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REFILLABLE CONTAINER DISPOSAL:

For disposal, this container may be returned to the point of purchase (distributor/dealer). It must be refilled by the distributor/dealer with the same product. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose.

DISPOSAL OF UNUSED, UNWANTED PRODUCT:

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for cleanup of spills.

NOTICE TO USER: This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label.

(Detachable Booklet)

GROUP

4 6

HERBICIDES

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PROTECTIVE CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT:

Ground applications: Wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, socks and shoes during mixing, loading, clean-up and repair. activities. Wear a long-sleeved shirt and long pants, chemical resistant gloves, and socks plus shoes during applications. Gloves are not required during application within a closed cab.

Aerial applications: the field crew and the mixer/loaders: Wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, socks and shoes during mixing, loading, clean-up and repair.

Aerial applicators: Wear a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, socks and shoes during application. Gloves are not required during application within a closed cockpit. Do not allow the pilot to mix chemicals to be loaded onto the aircraft.

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STORAGE CONDITIONS:

Store this product away from food or feed. This **BROX M** formulation will solidify at temperatures below -20°C but will become usable at temperatures above 0°C. Insecticides and fungicides should be segregated from herbicides so as to prevent the possibility of cross-contamination. Store the container tightly closed away from seeds, fertilizer, plants and foodstuffs.

DISPOSAL:

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For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for cleanup of spills.

NOTICE TO USER: This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE:

As this product is not registered for the control of pests in aquatic systems, DO NOT use to control aquatic pests.

DO NOT contaminate irrigation or drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.

Timing: For best results, spray when weeds are in the seedling stage. Apply in good growing conditions. Application must be made before the crop shields the weeds. Do not apply more than once per season.

Sprayer: Wash the tank and clean all filters, screens and tips. Select nozzle tips to apply the recommended volume per hectare. Flood jet type tips are not recommended. Adjust boom height to ensure uniform coverage of the weeds. For ground applications, spray at 5 – 10 Kph. Ensure that all tips are in good condition and spraying the same volume.

Mixing: Half fill the tank with clean water. Add the required amount of **BROX M** and agitate thoroughly. Fill the tank and agitate again before use.

RAINFEST INFORMATION:

Rainfall within 1 hour of application of **BROX M** with some tank mix partners may reduce effectiveness. For tank mixes, consult the label(s) of the tank mix partner(s) and observe the longest (most restrictive) rainfast period of the products involved in the tank mix.

Field Sprayer Application: DO NOT apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. DO NOT apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE S572.1) coarse classification. Boom height must be 60 cm or less above the crop or ground.

FOR AERIAL APPLICATION (wheat, barley and oats only):

Aerial Application: Do not apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. DO NOT apply when wind speed is greater than 16 km/h at flying height at the site of application. DO NOT apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE S572.1) coarse classification. Reduce drift caused by turbulent wingtip vortices. Nozzle distribution along the spray boom length MUST NOT exceed 65% of the wing- or rotorspan.

Apply only by fixed-wing or rotary aircraft equipment which has been functionally and operationally calibrated for the atmospheric conditions of the area and the application rates and conditions of this label.

Label rates, conditions and precautions are product specific. Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. Apply only at the rate recommended for aerial application on this label. Where no rate for aerial application appears for the specific use, this product cannot be applied by any type of aerial equipment.

Ensure uniform application. To avoid streaked, uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices.

Use Precautions

Apply only when meteorological conditions at the treatment site allow for complete and even crop coverage. Apply only under conditions of good practice specific to aerial application as outlined in the National Aerial Pesticide Application Manual, developed by the Federal/ Provincial/Territorial Committee on Pest Management and Pesticides.

Operator Precautions

Do not allow the pilot to mix chemicals to be loaded onto the aircraft. Loading of premixed chemicals with a closed system is permitted.

It is desirable that the pilot have communication capabilities at each treatment site at the time of application.

Aerial applicators must wear long pants and a long-sleeved shirt. The field crew and the mixer/loaders must wear long pants, a long-sleeved shirt, chemical resistant gloves, coveralls and goggles or face shield during mixing/loading, cleanup and repair. Aircraft must be closed cab. The mixer/loader and applicator must be different individuals. No human flaggers are permitted. Follow the more stringent label precautions in cases where the operator precautions exceed the generic label recommendations on the existing ground boom label.

All personnel on the job site must wash hands and face thoroughly before eating and drinking. Protective clothing, aircraft cockpit and vehicle cabs must be decontaminated regularly.

Product Specific Precautions

Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. If you have questions, call Albaugh LLC 1-800-247-8013 or obtain technical advice from the distributor or your provincial agricultural representative. Application of this specific product must meet and/or conform to the following:

1. Weeds must be treated at the *recommended* growth stages while actively growing. Weed stage should be checked prior to spraying.
2. **BROX M** must be applied in volume rates of not *less than* 20 L/ha. For best results when there is a heavy crop canopy, or when the majority of the weeds are cow cockle, smartweed, hempnettle, pigweed or Canada thistle a volume rate of 40 L/ha is recommended.
3. The 1.25 L/ha rate of **BROX M** must *not* be reduced.
4. Effective swath width (as determined by boom width and spray pattern overlaps) must be accurately maintained. Conduct tests to determine the effective swath width of *your* aircraft. (For example, the effective swath width may be less than one-half of the overall swath.)
5. Flat-fan or hollow cone nozzles are recommended.

6. Nozzles should be positioned to compensate for prop-wash and wing-tip vortex effects. Nozzles should not be placed within 1 m of wing tips.
7. Orient nozzles (measured from direction of flight) to achieve desired minimum droplet density with maximum coverage.

| Volume Rate | Nozzle Type | Nozzle Orientation |
|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 20 L/ha | Flat Fan | 90° |
| | Hollow Cone | 135° |
| 30 L/ha | Flat Fan | 90° - 135° |
| | Hollow Cone | 135° |
| 40 L/ha | Flat Fan | 135° |
| | Hollow Cone | 135° - 180° |

8. Efficient track-marking is essential (“Automatic Flagmen” markers should only be used as a back-up system).
9. Avoid spraying in temperatures greater than 25°C.
10. Spray only when wind is blowing away from a sensitive crop.
11. Do not spray in a dead calm and when wind speed exceeds 16 Kph.

Spray Buffer Zones

A spray buffer zone is NOT required for:

- uses with hand-held application equipment permitted on this label,

The spray buffer zones specified in the table below are required between the point of direct application and the closest downwind edge of sensitive terrestrial habitats (such as grasslands, forested areas, shelter belts, woodlots, hedgerows, riparian areas and shrublands), sensitive freshwater habitats (such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs and wetlands), and estuarine/marine habitats.

| Method of Application | Crop | | Spray Buffer Zones (metres) Required for the Protection of: | | | | Terrestrial Habitat |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|---|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | | | Freshwater Habitat of Depths: | | Estuarine/Marine Habitats of Depths: | | |
| | | | Less than 1 m | Greater than 1 m | Less than 1 m | Greater than 1 m | |
| Field sprayer | All crops | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Aerial | Oats | Fixed wing | 15 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 60 |
| | | Rotary wing | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 50 |
| | Barley and wheat | Fixed wing | 20 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 60 |
| | | Rotary wing | 20 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 50 |

When tank mixes are permitted, consult the labels of the tank-mix partners and observe the largest (most restrictive) spray buffer zone of the products involved in the tank mixture and apply using the coarsest spray (ASAE) category indicated on the labels for those tank mix partners.

The spray buffer zones for this product can be modified based on weather conditions and spray equipment configuration by accessing the Spray Buffer Zone Calculator on the Pesticide Portion of Canada.ca web site.

HERBICIDE RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT:

For resistance management, please note that **BROX M** is both a Group 4 and a Group 6 herbicide. Any weed population may contain plants naturally resistant to Group 4 and/or Group 5 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same fields. Other resistance mechanisms that are not linked to site of action, but specific for individual chemicals, such as enhanced metabolism, may also exist. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

To delay herbicide resistance:

- Where possible, rotate the use of **BROX M** or other Group 4 and 6 herbicides within a growing season (sequence) or among growing seasons with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.
- Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group when such use is permitted. To delay resistance, the less resistance-prone partner should control the target weed(s) as effectively as the more resistance-prone partner.
- Herbicide use should be based on an integrated weed management program that includes scouting, historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and considers tillage (or other mechanical control methods), cultural (for example, higher crop seeding rates; precision fertilizer application method and timing to favour the crop and not the weeds), biological (weed- competitive crops or varieties) and other management practices.
- Monitor weed populations after herbicide application for signs of resistance development (for example, only one weed species on the herbicide label not controlled). If resistance is suspected, prevent weed seed production in the affected area if possible by an alternative herbicide from a different group. Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment when moving between fields, and planting clean seed.
- Have suspected resistant weed seeds tested by a qualified laboratory to confirm resistance and identify alternative herbicide options.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.
- For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact your local Albaugh LLC representative, or call Albaugh LLC 1-800-247-8013.

TANK MIXING

This product may be tank mixed with a fertilizer, a supplement, or with registered pest control products, whose labels also allow tank mixing, provided the entirety of both labels, including Directions For Use, Precautions, Restrictions, Environmental Precautions, and Spray Buffer Zones are followed for each product. In cases where these requirements differ between the tank mix partner labels, the most restrictive label must be followed. Do not tank mix products containing the same active ingredient unless specifically listed on this label.

In some cases, tank mixing pest control products can result in reduced pesticide efficacy or increased host crop injury. The user should contact Albaugh LLC at 1-800-247-8013 for information before applying any tank mix that is not specifically recommended on this label.

When tank-mixes are permitted, read and observe all label directions, including rates and restrictions for each product used in the tank-mix. Follow the more stringent label precautionary measures for mixing, loading and applying stated on all product labels.

**WHEAT (Spring, Durum & Winter)
(not underseeded to legumes)**

BROX M USED ALONE:

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 50 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: Spring and durum wheat may be treated from the 2-leaf until the early flag leaf stage. Winter wheat may be treated from the 2 to 4-leaf stage in the fall or from the time growth commences to the early flag leaf stage in the spring.

APPLICATION RATE: 1.25 L/ha

WEEDS CONTROLLED

| | |
|---|---|
| <p>Seedlings up to 4-leaf stage Green smartweed Pale smartweed Lady's-thumb Cow cockle* Redroot pigweed Flixweed Bluebur Shepherd's-purse Kochia** Russian thistle** Scentless chamomile*** Volunteer sunflower Volunteer rapeseed (including Canola) Night flowering catchfly Cocklebur Velvetleaf**** Ball mustard American nightshade</p> | <p>Seedlings up to 6-leaf stage Wild tomato</p> <p>Seedlings up to 8-leaf stage Wild buckwheat Tartary buckwheat Common buckwheat Stinkweed Wild mustard Wormseed mustard Lamb's-quarters Common ragweed Common groundsel</p> <p>Perennials: Top-growth checked Canada thistle Perennial sow-thistle</p> |
|---|---|

**In normal conditions cow cockle will be controlled up to the 4-leaf stage. Plants beyond this stage are unlikely to be controlled.*

***Spray before plants are 5 cm high.*

****Spring annuals only.*

*****Spray before plants are 8 cm high.*

**WHEAT (Spring, Durum & Winter)
(not underseeded to legumes)**

**BROX M
+
MCPA**

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 50 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: Spring and durum wheat may be treated from the 2-leaf until the early flag leaf stage.

APPLICATION RATE: **BROX M** at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with 275 g active ingredient MCPA per hectare.

NOTE: MCPA-K is preferred for hempnettle although other formulations may be used. Add MCPA to the spray tank first, agitate, then add **BROX M**.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

As listed for **BROX M** alone *plus* these additional weeds.

Seedlings up to 4-leaf stage

Hempnettle*

Seedlings up to 8-leaf stage

Volunteer rapeseed (including Canola)

**Hempnettle is unlikely to be controlled beyond the 4-leaf stage. Plants emerging after application, which is often the case on peat- type soils, will not be controlled.*

**WHEAT (Spring, Durum & Winter)
(not underseeded to legumes)**

**BROX M
+
ACHIEVE SC LIQUID HERBICIDE**

For use in the Prairie Provinces and Interior (including Peace River Region), Okanagan and Creston Flats Regions of British Columbia only.

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: For ground application, apply in 50-100 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa. For aerial application, apply in 30-45 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 140-275 kPa.

TIMING: Applications of **BROX M** + Liquid Achieve SC Herbicide tank mixtures should be made to spring or durum wheat from the 2-leaf until the early flag leaf stage of growth (total leaves including tillers) (Zadoks or BBCN growth stage of 11,20 to 14,21) and when wild or volunteer oats are at the 1 - 6 leaf stage of growth (total leaves including tillers) (Zadoks or BBCN growth stage of 11,20 to 14,22) and when green or yellow foxtail are at the 1 - 5 leaf stage of growth (Zadoks or BBCN growth stage of 11,20 to 14,21) and when barnyard grass or Persian dandelion are at the 1-4 leaf stage of growth (Zadoks or BBCN growth stage of 11 to 14). Refer to the illustration on the Liquid Achieve SC Herbicide label.

APPLICATION RATE:

BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with Liquid Achieve SC Herbicide at 0.5 L/ha in 50 – 100 L/ha of water. When using this tank mixture, add Turbocharge to the spray tank at a concentration of 0.5% v/v (i.e. 0.5 L of Turbocharge per 100 L of spray solution). The incorrect Turbocharge rate can result in unacceptable weed control or crop injury.

WEEDS CONTROLLED:

As listed on the **BROX M** alone plus wild oats, volunteer oats, green foxtail, yellow foxtail, barnyard grass and Persian dandelion.

NOTE: **BROX M** + Liquid Achieve SC Herbicide tank mixture can be used in all varieties of spring wheat (including hard red spring, Canada prairie spring, soft white spring, and utility) and durum.

Only apply this mixture to spring or durum wheat that is NOT UNDERSEEDING TO LEGUMES.

WHEAT (Spring, Durum & Winter)

BROX M + **ALLY or PLOTTER**

NOTE: DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 100 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: Spring wheat and durum wheat (not underseeded with other crops) may be treated from the 2-leaf to early flag leaf stage.

APPLICATION RATE:

BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with ALLY or PLOTTER at 7.5 g/ha plus a surfactant as required on the ALLY or PLOTTER label. Add ALLY or PLOTTER to the required water volume in the tank first, agitate, then add **BROX M**, agitate, then add the surfactant. On repeat tank loads, prepare an ALLY or PLOTTER /water slurry and add it to the required water volume in the tank prior to adding the **BROX M**.

WEEDS CONTROLLED:

As listed for **BROX M** alone at the recommended rate, plus hempnettle up to the 8 leaf stage (4 pairs of leaves), and chickweed up to 7 cm high. For best results, apply to the first main flush of young, actively growing weeds.

WHEAT (Spring and Durum)

BROX M

+

SLAM'R®

For use in Prairie Provinces and Interior (including Peace River Region) of British Columbia, Okanagan and Creston Flats Regions only.

DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: For ground application, apply in 100 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING (Crop):

Wheat (Spring and Durum): Apply from the 2 leaf to early flag leaf stage.

TIMING (Weeds):

Wild oats or volunteer canary seed are at the 1-6 leaf stage on main stem, prior to emergence of 4th tiller,

Volunteer (tame) oats are at the 3-6 leaf stage on main stem, prior to emergence of 4th tiller.

Green foxtail (wild millet) and yellow foxtail are at the 1-5 leaf stage on main stem, For optimal control apply prior to the emergence of the 3rd tiller and while actively growing,

Barnyard grass and Persian darnel are at the 1-5 leaf stage on main stem. For optimal control apply before tillering and while weeds are actively growing.

APPLICATION RATE:

BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with SLAM'R at 230 mL/ha plus Slam'R COC at a concentration of 0.8% v/v for wild oat, volunteer (tame) oat, green foxtail (wild millet), yellow foxtail, barnyard grass and volunteer canary seed control. For control of the preceding weeds plus persian darnel, add 290 mL/ha SLAM'R plus Slam'R COC at a concentration of 1.0% v/v.

A maximum of 1 application per year.

WEEDS CONTROLLED:

As listed on BROX M alone plus wild oats, volunteer (tame) oat, green foxtail (wild millet), yellow foxtail, barnyard grass, volunteer canary seed and persian darnel.

NOTE: BROX M + SLAM'R can be used in all varieties of spring wheat and durum wheat.

Only apply this tank mixture to wheat that is NOT UNDERSEEDED TO LEGUMES.
Rainfall within 1 hour of application may reduce effectiveness of tank-mix.

**WHEAT (Spring, Durum & Winter)
(not underseeded to legumes)**

**BROX M
+
DRAFT + Surfactant**

or

**BROX M
+
REFINE EXTRA 75 DF HERBICIDE + Surfactant**

or

**BROX M
+
REFINE EXTRA 75 TOSS-N-GO HERBICIDE BAGS + Surfactant**

or

**BROX M
+
REFINE SG HERBICIDE + Surfactant**

. DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 55 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

WEEDS CONTROLLED:

As listed for **BROX M** alone at the recommended rate, plus hemp-nettle up to the 6-leaf stage (3 pairs of leaves), and chickweed up to the 6 leaf stage (3 pairs of leaves).

TIMING (Crop):

Spring Wheat (*not underseeded with other crops*): Apply from the 2 leaf to early flag leaf stage.

TIMING (Weeds): For best results apply to emerged, young, actively growing weeds that are less than 10 cm tall or across. Thorough coverage of target weeds is essential.

APPLICATION RATE:

BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with 6.7 g/ha of Refine Extra 75 DF Herbicide or DRAFT or 6.7 g/ha of Refine Extra 75 Toss-N-Go Herbicide Bags or 10 g/ha of Refine SG Herbicide plus Agral 90 **or** Agsurf **or** Citowett Plus at a rate of 2 litres per 1000 litres of spray solution.

MIXING INSTRUCTIONS: Add Refine Extra 75 DF Herbicide or DRAFT or Refine Extra 75 Toss-N-Go Herbicide Bags or Refine SG Herbicide to the required water volume in the tank first, agitate, then add **BROX M**, agitate, then add the surfactant. On repeat tank loads, prepare a Refine Extra/water slurry and add it to the required water volume in the tank prior to adding **BROX X**.

WHEAT (Spring, Durum & Winter)

BROX M

+

DRAFT

or

BROX M

+

REFINE EXTRA 75 DF HERBICIDE

For sale for use in the Prairie provinces and Interior of British Columbia (including Peace River Region) only

NOTE: DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

SPRAY VOLUME AND PRESSURE: Apply in 100 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: Applications of **BROX M** + DRAFT or Refine Extra 75 DF Herbicide should be made to spring wheat and durum wheat from the 2-6 leaf stage of growth on the main stem plus 3 tillers. Application beyond the 6 leaf stage of spring and durum wheat may result in crop injury. Apply when annual grassy weeds are in the 1-6 leaf stage of growth.

APPLICATION RATE: BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank mixed with DRAFT or Refine Extra DF 75 Herbicide at 6.7 g/ha.

WEEDS CONTROLLED:

As listed for **BROX M** alone at the recommended rate, plus hempnettle up to the 6th leaf stage (3 pairs of leaves), chickweed up to the 6 leaf stage (3 pairs of leaves), green foxtail (wild millet) ONLY. For best results, apply to the first main flush of young, actively growing weeds.

APPLICATION RATE: BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank mixed with DRAFT or Refine Extra 75 DF Herbicide at 6.7 g/ha.

WEEDS CONTROLLED: As listed for **BROX M** alone at the recommended rate, plus hempnettle up to the 6th leaf stage (3 pairs of leaves), chickweed up to the 6 leaf stage (3 pairs of leaves), wild oats, green foxtail (wild millet), yellow foxtail and barnyard grass. For best results, apply to the first main flush of young, actively growing weeds.

WHEAT (Spring Wheat Only)

BROX M
+
AXIAL 100EC
+
ADIGOR

For sale for use in the Prairie Provinces and Interior (including Peace River Region), Okanagan and Creston Flats Regions of British Columbia only

DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in 50 to 100 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

WEEDS CONTROLLED: As listed for **BROX M** alone at the recommended rate, plus wild oats, green foxtail, yellow foxtail, volunteer oats, volunteer canary seed and proso millet.

TIMING (Crop): Application of **BROX M** + AXIAL 100EC + ADIGOR should be made to spring wheat from the 2 to flag leaf stage of growth. Do not apply past flag leaf stage.

TIMING (Weeds): Application of **BROX M** + AXIAL 100EC + ADIGOR should be made when wild oats, green foxtail, yellow foxtail, volunteer oats, volunteer canary seed, proso millet are in the 1 – 6 leaf stage of growth, prior to 4th tiller and while actively growing. Do not apply past flag leaf stage.

APPLICATION RATE: **BROX M** at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with Axial 100EC at 600 mL/ha + ADIGOR at 700 mL/ha. When tank-mixing always add **BROX M** to the spray tank first; followed by AXIAL 100EC with ADIGOR Adjuvant added last.

NOTE: Temporary crop injury may occur with this tank mix under extreme weather conditions or when the crop is suffering from stress due to inadequate or abnormally high moisture levels or extreme temperatures.

BROX M + AXIAL 100EC can be used in all varieties of spring wheat. One application per year is permitted. Observe a minimum interval to harvest of 60 days after treatment for grain and straw and of 30 days after treatment for hay and grazing of livestock. Do not apply if rain is expected within 1 hour after spraying. Only apply this tank mixture to wheat that is NOT UNDERSEEDDED TO LEGUMES.

**WHEAT (Winter)
(underseeded to red clover)**

BROX M USED ALONE

For use in Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Provinces only

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 200 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: Apply in the spring when the red clover is in the 1st to 3rd trifoliate leaf stage and when the winter wheat provides a protective canopy over the red clover. The winter wheat may be treated from the 2-leaf until the early flag leaf stage.

APPLICATION RATE: 1.25 L/ha

NOTE: Use of this product may cause temporary leaf scorch or foliar burn in adverse growing conditions, especially if applied before or during periods of hot and humid weather conditions. Do not apply if the red clover is under stress. Avoid overlapping as severe crop injury may occur.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

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| <p>Seedlings up to 4-leaf stage Green smartweed Pale smartweed Lady's-thumb Cow Cockle* Redroot pigweed Flixweed Bluebur Shepherd's-purse Kochia** Russian thistle** Scentless chamomile*** Volunteer sunflower Volunteer rapeseed (including Canola) Night flowering catchfly Cocklebur Velvetleaf**** Ball mustard American nightshade</p> | <p>Seedlings up to 6-leaf stage Wild tomato</p> <p>Seedlings up to 8-leaf stage Wild buckwheat Tartary buckwheat Common buckwheat Stinkweed Wild mustard Wormseed mustard Lamb's-quarters Common ragweed Common groundsel</p> <p>Perennials: Top-growth checked Canada thistle Perennial sow-thistle</p> |
|--|--|

**In normal conditions cow cockle will be controlled up to the 4-leaf stage. Plants beyond this stage are unlikely to be controlled.*

***Spray before plants are 5 cm high.*

****Spring annuals only.*

*****Spray before plants are 8 cm high.*

Rainfall within 1 hour of application may reduce effectiveness of tank-mix.

BARLEY
(Not underseeded to legumes)

BROX M USED ALONE

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 50 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: The crop may be treated from the 2-leaf until the early flag leaf stage.

APPLICATION RATE: 1.25 L/ha

WEEDS CONTROLLED:

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>Seedlings up to 4-leaf stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Green smartweed Pale smartweed Lady's-thumb Cow Cockle* Redroot pigweed Flixweed Bluebur Shepherd's-purse Kochia** Russian thistle** Scentless chamomile*** Volunteer sunflower Volunteer rapeseed (including Canola) Night flowering catchfly Cocklebur Velvetleaf**** Ball mustard American nightshade | <p>Seedlings up to 6-leaf stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wild tomato <p>Seedlings up to 8-leaf stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wild buckwheat Tartary buckwheat Common buckwheat Stinkweed Wild mustard Wormseed mustard Lamb's-quarters Common ragweed Common groundsel <p>Perennials: Top-growth checked</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Canada thistle Perennial sow-thistle |
|--|--|

**In normal conditions cow cockle will be controlled up to the 4-leaf stage. Plants beyond this stage are unlikely to be controlled.*

***Spray before plants are 5 cm high.*

****Spring annuals only.*

*****Spray before plants are 8 cm high.*

BARLEY
(Not underseeded to legumes)

BROX M + MCPA

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 50 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: The crop may be treated from the 2-leaf until the early flag leaf stage.

APPLICATION RATE: **BROX M** at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with 275 g active ingredient MCPA per hectare.

NOTE: MCPA-K is preferred for hempnettle although other formulations may be used. Add MCPA to the spray tank first, agitate, then add **BROX M**.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

As listed for **BROX M** alone *plus* these additional weeds.

Seedlings up to 4-leaf stage

Hempnettle*

Seedlings up to 8-leaf stage

Volunteer rapeseed (including Canola)

**Hempnettle is unlikely to be controlled beyond the 4-leaf stage. Plants emerging after application, which is often the case on peat- type soils, will not be controlled.*

**BARLEY (Spring Barley only)
(Not underseeded to legumes)**

**BROX M
+
LIQUID ACHIEVE SC HERBICIDE**

For use in the Prairie Provinces and Interior (including Peace River Region), Okanagan and Creston Flats Regions of British Columbia only.

SPRAY VOLUME AND PRESSURE: For ground application, apply in 50 – 100 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa. For aerial application, apply in 30 – 45 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 140 – 275 kPa.

TIMING: Applications of **BROX M** + Liquid Achieve SC Herbicide tank mixtures should be made to spring barley from the 2-leaf until the early flag leaf stage of growth (total leaves including tillers) (Zadoks or BBCN growth stage of 11,20 to 14,21) and when wild oats or volunteer oats are at the 1 – 6 leaf stage of growth (total leaves including tillers) (Zadoks or BBCN growth stage of 11,20 to 14, 22) and when green foxtail (wild millet) or yellow foxtail are at the 1 – 5 leaf stage of growth (Zadoks or BBCN growth stage of 11,20 to 14,21) and when barnyard grass or Persian darnel are at the 1 – 4 leaf stage of growth (Zadoks or BBCN growth stage of 11 to 14). Refer to the illustration on the Liquid Achieve SC Herbicide label.

APPLICATION RATE:

BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with Liquid Achieve SC Herbicide 0.5 L/ha in 50 – 100 L/ha of water. When using this tank mixture, add Turbocharge** to the spray tank at a concentration of 0.5% v/v (i.e., 0.5 L of Turbocharge per 100 L of spray solution). The incorrect TURBOCHARGE rate can result in unacceptable weed control and crop injury.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

As listed on the **BROX M** alone *plus* wild oats, green foxtail, yellow foxtail, barnyard grass and Persian darnel.

NOTE: **BROX M** + Liquid Achieve SC Herbicide tank mixture can be used in all 2 or 6 row varieties of barley (malting and general purpose varieties including semi-dwarf and hulless).

Only apply this mixture to spring barley that is NOT UNDERSEEDED TO LEGUMES.

**BARLEY (Spring Barley only)
(Not underseeded to legumes)**

**BROX M
+
ALLY or PLOTTER**

NOTE: DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 100 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: Barley (not underseeded with other crops) may be treated from the 2-leaf to early flag leaf stage.

APPLICATION RATE: **BROX M** at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with ALLY OR PLOTTER at 7.5 g/ha plus a surfactant as required on the ALLY OR PLOTTER label. Add ALLY OR PLOTTER to the required water volume in the tank first, agitate, then add **BROX M**, agitate, then add the surfactant. On repeat tank loads, prepare an ALLY OR PLOTTER /water slurry and add it to the required water volume in the tank prior to adding the **BROX M**.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

As listed for **BROX M** alone at the recommended rate, plus hempnettle up to the 8 leaf stage (4 pairs of leaves), and chickweed up to 7 cm high. For best results, apply to the first main flush of young, actively growing weeds.

**BARLEY (Spring Barley only)
(Not underseeded to legumes)**

**BROX M
+
DRAFT + Surfactant**

or

**BROX M
+
REFINE EXTRA 75 DF HERBICIDE + Surfactant**

or

**BROX M
+
REFINE EXTRA 75 TOSS-N-GO HERBICIDE BAGS + Surfactant**

or

**BROX M
+
REFINE SG HERBICIDE + Surfactant**

DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 55 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

WEEDS CONTROLLED:

As listed for **BROX M** alone at the recommended rate, plus hemp-nettle up to the 6-leaf stage (3 pairs of leaves), and chickweed up to the 6 leaf stage (3 pairs of leaves).

TIMING (Crop): *Spring Barley:* Apply from the 2 leaf to early flag leaf stage.

TIMING (Weeds): For best results apply to emerged, young, actively growing weeds that are less than 10 cm tall or across. Thorough coverage of target weeds is essential.

APPLICATION RATE: BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with 6.7 g/ha of Refine Extra 75 DF Herbicide or DRAFT or 6.7 g/ha of Refine Extra 75 Toss-N-Go Dry Herbicide Bags or 10 g/ha of Refine SG Herbicide plus Agral 90 or Agsurf or Citowett Plus at a rate of 2 litres per 1000 litres of spray solution.

MIXING INSTRUCTIONS: Add Refine Extra 75 DF Herbicide or DRAFT, Refine Extra 75 Toss-N-Go Herbicide Bags or Refine SG Herbicide to the required water volume in the tank first, agitate, then add **BROX M**, agitate, then add the surfactant. On repeat tank loads, prepare a Refine Extra/water slurry and add it to the required water volume in the tank prior to adding BROX M.

NOTE: Only apply this mixture to spring barley that is NOT UNDERSEEDED TO LEGUMES.

**BARLEY (Spring Barley only)
(Not underseeded to legumes)**

**BROX M
+
DRAFT**

or

**BROX M
+
REFINE EXTRA 75 DF HERBICIDE**

For use in the Prairie Provinces and Interior (including Peace River Region) of British Columbia ONLY.

NOTE: DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

SPRAY VOLUME AND PRESSURE: Apply in 100 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: Applications of **BROX M + REFINE EXTRA 75 DF HERBICIDE** or **DRAFT** should be made to spring barley from the 2-5 leaf stage of growth on the main stem plus 2 tillers. Application beyond the 5 leaf stage of spring barley may result in crop injury.

APPLICATION RATE: BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank mixed with **REFINE EXTRA 75 DF HERBICIDE** or **DRAFT** at 6.7 g/ha.

WEEDS CONTROLLED: As listed for **BROX M** alone at the recommended rate, *plus* hempnettle up to the 6th leaf stage (3 pairs of leaves), chickweed up to the 6 leaf stage (3 pairs of leaves), green foxtail ONLY. For best results, apply to the first main flush of young, actively growing weeds.

APPLICATION RATE: BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank mixed with **REFINE EXTRA 75 DF HERBICIDE** or **DRAFT** at 6.7 g/ha.

WEEDS CONTROLLED: As listed for **BROX M** alone at the recommended rate, *plus* hempnettle up to the 6th leaf stage (3 pairs of leaves), chickweed up to the 6th leaf stage (3 pairs of leaves), wild oats, green foxtail (wild millet), yellow foxtail and barnyard grass. For best results, apply to the first main flush of young, actively growing weeds.

**BARLEY (Spring Barley only)
(Not underseeded to legumes)**

**BROX M
+
AXIAL 100EC
+
ADIGOR**

For use in the Prairie Provinces and Interior (including Peace River Region), Okanagan and Creston Flats Regions of British Columbia only.

DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in 50 to 100 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

WEEDS CONTROLLED: As listed for **BROX M** alone at the recommended rate, plus wild oats, green foxtail, yellow foxtail, volunteer oats, volunteer canary seed and proso millet.

TIMING (Crop): Application of **BROX M** + AXIAL 100EC + ADIGOR should be made to spring barley from the 2 leaf to flag leaf stage of growth. Do not apply past flag leaf stage.

TIMING (Weeds): Application of **BROX M** + AXIAL 100EC + ADIGOR should be made when wild oats, green foxtail, yellow foxtail, volunteer oats, volunteer canary seed, proso millet are in the 1 – 6 leaf stage of growth, prior to 4th tiller and while actively growing. Do not apply past flag leaf stage.

APPLICATION RATE: BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank mixed with AXIAL 100EC at 600 mL/ha + ADIGOR at 700 mL/ha. When tank mixing, always add **BROX M** to the spray tank first; followed by AXIAL 100EC with ADIGOR Adjuvant added last.

NOTE: Temporary crop injury may occur with this tank mix under extreme weather conditions or when the crop is suffering from stress due to inadequate or abnormally high moisture levels or extreme temperatures.

BROX M + AXIAL 100EC can be used in all varieties of spring barley. One application per year is permitted. Observe a minimum interval to harvest of 60 days after treatment for grain and straw and of 30 days after treatment for hay and grazing of livestock. Do not apply if rain is expected within 1 hour after spraying.

Only apply this tank mixture to spring wheat that is NOT UNDERSEEDED TO LEGUMES.

OATS
(Not underseeded to legumes)

BROX M USED ALONE

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 50 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: The crop may be treated from the 2-leaf until the early flag leaf stage.

APPLICATION RATE: 1.25 L/ha

WEEDS CONTROLLED

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| <p>Seedlings up to 4-leaf stage</p> <p>Green smartweed Pale smartweed Lady's-thumb Cow Cockle* Redroot pigweed Flixweed Bluebur Shepherd's-purse Kochia** Russian thistle** Scentless chamomile*** Volunteer sunflower Volunteer rapeseed (including Canola) Night flowering catchfly Cocklebur Velvetleaf**** Ball mustard American nightshade</p> | <p>Seedlings up to 6-leaf stage</p> <p>Wild tomato</p> <p>Seedlings up to 8-leaf stage</p> <p>Wild buckwheat Tartary buckwheat Common buckwheat Stinkweed Wild mustard Wormseed mustard Lamb's-quarters Common ragweed Common groundsel</p> <p>Perennials: Top-growth checked</p> <p>Canada thistle Perennial sow-thistle</p> |
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**In normal conditions cow cockle will be controlled up to the 4-leaf stage. Plants beyond this stage are unlikely to be controlled.*

***Spray before plants are 5 cm high.*

****Spring annuals only.*

*****Spray before plants are 8 cm high.*

OATS
(Not underseeded to legumes)

BROX M
+
MCPA

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 50 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: The crop may be treated from the 2-leaf until the early flag leaf stage.

APPLICATION RATE: **BROX M** at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with 275 g active ingredient MCPA per hectare.

NOTE: MCPA-K is preferred for hempnettle although other formulations may be used.. Add MCPA to the spray tank first, agitate, then add **BROX M**.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

As listed for **BROX M** alone *plus* these additional weeds.

Seedlings up to 4-leaf stage

Hempnettle*

Seedlings up to 8-leaf stage

Volunteer rapeseed (including Canola)

**Hempnettle is unlikely to be controlled beyond the 4-leaf stage. Plants emerging after application, which is often the case on peat- type soils, will not be controlled.*

CORN
(Field & Sweet)

BROX M USED ALONE

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in 200 – 300 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa. DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

TIMING: Corn should be treated with a broadcast post-emergence application at the recommended rate FROM THE 4 to 6-LEAF STAGE. Damage to corn will result if sprayed beyond the 6-leaf stage.

APPLICATION RATE: 1.25 L/ha

NOTE: Temporary crop injury in the form of leaf scorching may occur in adverse growing conditions (especially if applied during or after periods of cool and wet, or hot and humid weather conditions). Cultivation after application is not recommended. DO NOT ADD OIL OR SURFACTANT.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

| | |
|---|---|
| <p>Seedlings up to 4-leaf stage Green smartweed Pale smartweed Lady's-thumb Cow Cockle* Redroot pigweed Flixweed Bluebur Shepherd's-purse Kochia** Russian thistle** Scentless chamomile*** Volunteer sunflower Volunteer rapeseed (including Canola) Night flowering catchfly Cocklebur Velvetleaf**** Ball mustard American nightshade</p> | <p>Seedlings up to 6-leaf stage Wild tomato</p> <p>Seedlings up to 8-leaf stage Wild buckwheat Tartary buckwheat Common buckwheat Stinkweed Wild mustard Wormseed mustard Lamb's-quarters Common ragweed Common groundsel</p> <p>Perennials: Top-growth checked Canada thistle Perennial sow-thistle</p> |
|---|---|

**In normal conditions cow cockle will be controlled up to the 4-leaf stage. Plants beyond this stage are unlikely to be controlled.*

***Spray before plants are 5 cm high.*

****Spring annuals only.*

*****Spray before plants are 8 cm high.*

CORN
(Field & Sweet)

BROX M
+
ATRAZINE

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in 200 – 300 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa. DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

TIMING: Corn should be treated FROM THE 4 to 6-LEAF STAGE. Damage to corn will result if sprayed beyond the 6-leaf stage.

APPLICATION RATE:

BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with atrazine at 1.1 – 2.25 kg active ingredient per hectare. Add atrazine to the spray tank first, mix well, then add **BROX M**.

NOTE: Temporary crop injury in the form of leaf scorching may occur in adverse growing conditions (especially if applied during or after periods of cool and wet, or hot and humid weather conditions). Cultivation after application is not recommended. DO NOT ADD OIL OR SURFACTANT, OR USE ATRAZINE FORMULATIONS CONTAINING OIL.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

As listed for **BROX M** used alone *plus* weeds as indicated on the atrazine label.

FALL RYE
(Not underseeded to legumes)

BROX M USED ALONE

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 50 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: Fall rye may be treated from the time growth commences to the early flag leaf stage in the spring.

APPLICATION RATE: 1.25 L/ha

WEEDS CONTROLLED

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| <p>Seedlings up to 4-leaf stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Green smartweed Pale smartweed Lady's-thumb Cow Cockle* Redroot pigweed Flixweed Bluebur Shepherd's-purse Kochia** Russian thistle** Scentless chamomile*** Volunteer sunflower Volunteer rapeseed (including Canola) Night flowering catchfly Cocklebur Velvetleaf**** Ball mustard American nightshade | <p>Seedlings up to 6-leaf stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wild tomato <p>Seedlings up to 8-leaf stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wild buckwheat Tartary buckwheat Common buckwheat Stinkweed Wild mustard Wormseed mustard Lamb's-quarters Common ragweed Common groundsel <p>Perennials: Top-growth checked</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Canada thistle Perennial sow-thistle |
|---|--|

**In normal conditions cow cockle will be controlled up to the 4-leaf stage. Plants beyond this stage are unlikely to be controlled.*

***Spray before plants are 5 cm high.*

****Spring annuals only.*

*****Spray before plants are 8 cm high*

FLAX
(including low linolenic acid varieties)

BROX M USED ALONE

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 50 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa. DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

TIMING: Flax may be treated from the time it is 5 cm high up to the early flower bud stage but for *best results apply BROX M when flax is 5 to 10 cm high*. Some leaf burn and check to growth may follow spraying.

Observe a minimum interval to harvest of 60 days after application of **BROX M**.
Spraying in the evening may reduce risk of flax injury.

WARNING: Do not spray unthrifty crops or when plants are under stress. Do not spray in periods of hot, humid weather.

APPLICATION RATE: 1.25 L/ha

WEEDS CONTROLLED

Due to flax's less competitive nature, weeds should be sprayed in as early a leaf stage as possible, up to the recommended leaf stage.

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| <p>Seedlings up to 4-leaf stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Green smartweed Pale smartweed Lady's-thumb Cow Cockle* Flixweed Bluebur Shepherd's-purse Kochia** Russian thistle** Scentless chamomile*** Volunteer sunflower Volunteer rapeseed (including Canola) Night flowering catchfly Cocklebur Velvetleaf**** Ball mustard American nightshade | <p>Seedlings up to 6-leaf stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wild tomato <p>Seedlings up to 8-leaf stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wild buckwheat Tartary buckwheat Common buckwheat Stinkweed Wild mustard Wormseed mustard Lamb's-quarters Common ragweed Common groundsel <p>Perennials: Top-growth checked</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Canada thistle Perennial sow-thistle |
|---|--|

**In normal conditions cow cockle will be controlled up to the 4-leaf stage. Plants beyond this stage are unlikely to be controlled.*

***Spray before plants are 5 cm high.*

****Spring annuals only.*

*****Spray before plants are 8 cm high.*

FLAX
(including low linolenic acid varieties)

BROX M
+
SELECT
+
AMIGO

or
BROX M
+
CENTURION
+
AMIGO

or
BROX M
+
ARROW 240 EC + SURFACTANT
or
CLETHODIM 240 + SURFACTANT

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in 55 – 110 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa. DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

TIMING: Flax may be treated from 5 cm high up to the early bud stage. For best results, apply this tank-mix when flax is 5-10 cm high and weeds are in the seedling stage. Leaf burn and check to crop growth may follow spraying. When using this tank-mix, it is important that application be made at the recommended stage of weed growth, particularly where smartweed is present. If broadleaf weeds and grasses are not within the recommended stage at the same time, then separate applications should be made.

WARNING: Do not spray unthrifty crops or when flax is under stress due to drought or excess soil moisture. Do not spray in hot, humid weather conditions. This treatment may cause leaf burn, retarded growth and delayed maturity of the crop.

APPLICATION RATE:

BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with 0.19 L/ha CLETHODIM 240, SELECT, CENTURION, or ARROW 240 EC. AMIGO adjuvant must be added as per the SELECT or CENTURION label directions. A non-ionic surfactant or adjuvant must be added as per the ARROW 240 EC label. Surf-Act adjuvant must be added as per the CLETHODIM 240 label. Add **BROX M** to the spray tank half filled with water, agitate, add CLETHODIM 240, SELECT, CENTURION, or ARROW 240 EC, continue agitation, add adjuvant or surfactant and remaining amount of water, continue to agitate.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

As listed for **BROX M** alone on flax *plus* these additional weeds.

| | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| Wild oats | Yellow & green foxtail |
| Barnyard grass | Persian darnel |
| Volunteer barley | Crabgrass (smooth and large) |
| Volunteer oats | Proso millet |
| Volunteer wheat | Witchgrass |
| Volunteer corn | Fall panicum |
| Volunteer canary seed | Quackgrass suppression |

APPLICATION RATE: BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with 0.38 L/ha SELECT, CENTURION, ARROW 240 EC or CLETHODIM 240.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

As listed for **BROX M** alone on flax *plus* these additional weeds:

Quackgrass control

FLAX
(including low linolenic acid varieties)

BROX M
+
POAST ULTRA + Surfactant

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Thoroughly clean all screens to prevent nozzle clogging, especially when water volumes of 50 to 100 L/ha are used. In general, use water volumes of 50 to 100 L/ha, and a minimum of 240 kPa pressure. For applications to dense weed infestations use 100 to 200 L of water per hectare at pressures of 275 to 425 kPa. For quackgrass control use 100 to 200 L of water per hectare at pressures of 275 to 425 kPa. DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

WARNING: Do not spray unthrifty crops or when flax is under stress due to drought or excess soil moisture. Do not spray in hot, humid weather conditions. This treatment may cause leaf burn, retarded growth and delayed maturity of the crop.

WEEDS CONTROLLED:

As listed for **BROX M** alone at the recommended rate, annual and perennial grasses listed on the Poast Ultra Herbicide label.

TIMING (Crop): Flax may be treated from 5 to 10 cm high. Leaf burn and check to growth may follow spraying. When using this tank-mix it is important that application be made at the recommended stage of weed growth, particularly where green and pale smartweed are present. If broad-leaved weeds and grasses are not within the recommended treatment stage at the same time, then separate applications should be made. Do not apply during flowering.

TIMING (Weeds): As listed for **BROX M** alone for weed staging. For annual and perennial grasses refer to the Poast Ultra Herbicide label.

APPLICATION RATE: BROX M at 1.25 L/ha tank-mixed with 0.32-0.47 L/ha of Poast Ultra Herbicide and Merge adjuvant at 0.5-1 L/ha.

For maximum crop safety, it is recommended that the lowest registered Merge surfactant rate be used in this tank-mix.

MIXING INSTRUCTIONS: Fill spray tank ½ full with water and start agitation system. Add Poast Ultra Herbicide. Then add **BROX M**, Merge adjuvant and the balance of the water.

**CANARY SEED (*Phalaris canariensis*)
(For seed production)**

BROX M USED ALONE

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in NOT LESS than 50 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: The crop may be treated from the 3 to 5-leaf stage.

APPLICATION RATE: 1.25 L/ha

WEEDS CONTROLLED

| | |
|---|---|
| <p>Seedlings up to 4-leaf stage Green smartweed Pale smartweed Lady's-thumb Cow Cockle* Redroot pigweed Flixweed Bluebur Shepherd's-purse Kochia** Russian thistle** Scentless chamomile*** Volunteer sunflower Volunteer rapeseed (including Canola) Night flowering catchfly Cocklebur Velvetleaf**** Ball mustard American nightshade</p> | <p>Seedlings up to 6-leaf stage Wild tomato</p> <p>Seedlings up to 8-leaf stage Wild buckwheat Tartary buckwheat Common buckwheat Stinkweed Wild mustard Wormseed mustard Lamb's-quarters Common ragweed Common groundsel</p> <p>Perennials: Top-growth checked Canada thistle Perennial sow-thistle</p> |
|---|---|

**In normal conditions cow cockle will be controlled up to the 4-leaf stage. Plants beyond this stage are unlikely to be controlled.*

***Spray before plants are 5 cm high.*

****Spring annuals only.*

*****Spray before plants are 8 cm high.*

**SEEDLING GRASSES
(Not underseeded to legumes)**

NOTE: Grasses grown for seed production in the year of establishment only.

CROPS: Brome grass, Crested wheat grass, Intermediate wheat grass, Slender wheat grass, Tall wheat grass, Russian wild rye, Timothy, Orchard grass, Creeping red fescue, Meadow fescue, Meadow foxtail, Seedling tall fescue, Seedling meadow bromegrass, Streambank wheatgrass, and Reed canary grass.

CAUTION: Do not graze or harvest for green feed until 56 days after treatment.

BROX M USED ALONE

SPRAY VOLUME & PRESSURE: Apply in 150 litres of water per hectare at a pressure of 275 kPa.

TIMING: Seedling grasses may be treated from the 2 to 4-leaf stage. Make only one application per season.

APPLICATION RATE: 1.25 L/ha

WEEDS CONTROLLED

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>Seedlings up to 4-leaf stage Green smartweed Pale smartweed Lady's-thumb Cow Cockle* Redroot pigweed Flixweed Bluebur Shepherd's-purse Kochia** Russian thistle** Scentless chamomile*** Volunteer sunflower Volunteer rapeseed (including Canola) Night flowering catchfly Cocklebur Velvetleaf**** Ball mustard American nightshade</p> | <p>Seedlings up to 6-leaf stage Wild tomato</p> <p>Seedlings up to 8-leaf stage Wild buckwheat Tartary buckwheat Common buckwheat Stinkweed Wild mustard Wormseed mustard Lamb's-quarters Common ragweed Common groundsel</p> <p>Perennials: Top-growth checked Canada thistle Perennial sow-thistle</p> |
|--|---|

**In normal conditions cow cockle will be controlled up to the 4-leaf stage. Plants beyond this stage are unlikely to be controlled.*

***Spray before plants are 5 cm high.*

****Spring annuals only.*

*****Spray before plants are 8 cm high.*

**ESTABLISHED GRASSES
(Not underseeded to legumes)**

BROX M USED ALONE

CROP: Established Timothy Grown for Seed

SPRAY VOLUME: Apply in 150 litres of water per hectare.

TIMING: Apply prior to shot blade in the seed production year. Make only one application per season.

RATE: 1.25 L/ha

WEEDS CONTROLLED

As listed for **BROX M** used alone in seedling grasses.

NOTE: Rainfall within 1 hour of application may reduce effectiveness.

BROX M USED ALONE

CROP: Established Timothy Grown for Hay

SPRAY VOLUME: Apply in 150 litres of water per hectare. DO NOT apply using aerial application equipment.

TIMING: Apply at the 3 -6 leaf stage of Timothy. Apply post-emergence by ground application. Make only one application per season. Observe a PHI of 30 days.

RATE: 1.25 L/ha

WEEDS CONTROLLED

As listed for **BROX M** used alone in seedling grasses.

NOTE: Rainfall within 1 hour of application may reduce effectiveness.