

2023-12-15

2023-1499

GROUP

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INSECTICIDE

SILENCER® 120 EC
COMMERCIAL-AGRICULTURAL

For the Control or Suppression of Listed Insects on Oilseeds, Cereals, Tree Fruit, Strawberries, Tobacco, Potatoes, Tomatoes, Cole Crops, Chokecherry, Legume Vegetables (Crop Group 6), Corn, Ferns of Asparagus, Timothy (For Seed Production Only), Sweet Potato, Carrots and Outdoor Ornamentals

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

Lambda-cyhalothrin 120 g/L

READ THE LABEL AND ATTACHED PAMPHLET BEFORE USING

KEEP OUT OF THE REACH OF CHILDREN



DANGER

POISON

EYE IRRITANT

POTENTIAL SKIN SENSITIZER

REGISTRATION NO. 29052 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT

NET CONTENTS: 1 – 1000 L

Adama Agricultural Solutions Canada Ltd.
300 – 191 Lombard Avenue
Winnipeg, MB
R3B 0X1
1-855-264-6262

For emergency medical help and health/safety inquiries call ProPharma at 1-877-250-9291 (24 hours a day)
For spill, leak or fire call INFOTRAC at 1-800-535-5053 (24 hours a day)

NOTICE TO USER: This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label.

FIRST AID

IF SWALLOWED: Call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control centre or doctor. Do not give any liquid to the person. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

IF IN EYES: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

IF INHALED: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

Take the container label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

This product contains petroleum distillates. Vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia. This product has potential for skin and eye irritation; treat symptomatically. In case of exposure to skin of face or other sensitive areas, some individuals may feel a tingling or numbness. This is a transitory effect and does not cause harm to skin.

Skin exposure may cause transient sensations (tingling, burning, itching, numbness).

PRECAUTIONS

1. **KEEP OUT OF THE REACH OF CHILDREN AND ANIMALS.** Keep unused product in original container tightly closed, locked up and away from food.
2. Fatal or poisonous if swallowed. Harmful if inhaled. Avoid inhaling/breathing vapour or spray. SILENCER® 120 EC is severely irritating to the eyes and skin. Do not get in eyes or on skin. Potential skin sensitizer. If hands are contaminated, wash with soap and water before touching other areas of skin.
3. Wear long pants, a long-sleeved shirt, chemical-resistant gloves, socks and chemical resistant boots during mixing, loading application, clean-up and repair, unless otherwise specified below. Gloves are not required during application in a closed cab or cockpit. In addition, during mixing, loading, clean-up and repair activities, workers must also wear , safety goggles and a face shield. Avoid touching face with contaminated gloves or clothing. Wash gloves before removal. Wash protective equipment with soap and water after each use.
4. For applications using an open-cab groundboom equipment, when handling more than 59.6 L per person per day, also wear a respirator with a NIOSH-approved organic-vapour-removing cartridge with a prefilter approved for pesticides or a NIOSH-approved canister approved for

pesticides OR use a closed cab tractor that provides both a physical barrier and respiratory protection (such as dust/mist filtering and/or vapour/gas purification system). The closed cab must have a chemical-resistant barrier that totally surrounds the occupant and prevents contact with pesticides outside the cab. Respirator and gloves are not required to be worn during application within a closed cab. These restrictions are in place to minimize exposure to individual applicators. Application may need to be performed over multiple days or using multiple applicators.

5. For open cab airblast application also wear a respirator with a NIOSH approved organic vapour removing cartridge with a prefilter approved for pesticides OR a NIOSH approved canister approved for pesticides.
6. When handling more than 0.92 L per person per day using mechanically-pressurized handheld equipment, also wear a respirator with a NIOSH-approved organic-vapour-removing cartridge with a prefilter approved for pesticides OR a NIOSH-approved canister approved for pesticides during mixing, loading and application.
7. For application using handheld airblast/mistblower equipment, wear chemical-resistant coveralls with a chemical-resistant hood over long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, socks, chemical-resistant footwear and a respirator with a NIOSH-approved organic-vapour-removing cartridge with a prefilter approved for pesticides OR a NIOSH-approved canister approved for pesticides. **DO NOT** handle more than 42.5 mL per person per day. This restriction is required to minimize exposure to the worker. Applications may be required over multiple days or using multiple applicators.
8. For all applications using handheld equipment, wear eye, head and respiratory protection when applying above waist height, including overhead.
9. **DO NOT** enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the intervals specified in the following table. Workers shall be given oral warning of the re-entry interval.

Crop(s)	Postapplication Activity	REI
Corn (sweet)	Hand harvesting	3 days
	All other activities	12 hours
Corn (seed)	Hand detasseling	3 days
	All other activities	12 hours
All other crops	All activities	12 hours

10. Apply only when the potential for drift beyond the area to be treated is minimal. Take into consideration wind speed, wind direction, temperature inversions, application equipment, and sprayer settings.
11. SILENCER® 120 EC may be applied by air only to those crops for which this use is specified on this label.

If this pest control product is to be used on a commodity that may be exported and you require information regarding Maximum Residue Limits for an importing country, please contact ADAMA Agricultural Solutions Canada Ltd. at 1-855-264-6262 or www.adama.com.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS

Toxic to aquatic organisms. Observe spray buffer zones specified under DIRECTIONS FOR USE.

Toxic to small wild mammals.

Toxic to bees. Minimize spray drift to reduce harmful effects on bees in habitats close to the application site. Avoid application during the crop blooming period. If applications must be made during the crop blooming period, restrict applications to the evening when most bees are not foraging. Avoid applications when bees are foraging in the treatment area in ground cover containing blooming weeds. To further minimize exposure to pollinators, refer to the complete guidance “Protecting Pollinators during Pesticide Spraying – Best Management Practices” on the Health Canada website (www.canada.ca/pollinators).

Toxic to certain beneficial arthropods (which may include predatory and parasitic insects, spiders, and mites). Minimize spray drift to reduce harmful effects on beneficial arthropods in habitats next to the application site such as hedgerows and woodland.

To reduce runoff from treated areas into aquatic habitats avoid application to areas with a moderate to steep slope, compacted soil, or clay.

Avoid application when heavy rain is forecast.

To reduce risk to aquatic organisms from runoff, a vegetative filter strip of at least 10 metres wide between the field edge and adjacent, downhill aquatic habitats must be observed, as specified under DIRECTIONS FOR USE

This product contains an active ingredient and aromatic petroleum distillates, which are toxic to aquatic organisms.

Greenhouse use: Toxic to beneficial arthropods (which may include predatory and parasitic insects, spiders, and mites). May harm beneficial arthropods, including those used in greenhouse production. Avoid application when beneficial arthropods are in the treatment area.

DO NOT allow releases, effluent or runoff from greenhouses containing this product to enter lakes, streams, ponds or other waters.

STORAGE

Store this product away from food or feed.

Store in a cool, well ventilated area away from foodstuffs and out of the reach of children and animals. Store above 0°C. Storage below 0°C will not impair the effectiveness of SILENCER® 120 EC, however, following such storage, agitate well before use.

SPILL CLEANUP

Wear appropriate protective equipment (gloves, glasses, apron) when attempting to clean up the spill. If the container is leaking, secure leak and place the container into a drum or heavy gauge plastic bag. Contact ADAMA Agricultural Solutions Canada Inc. at 1-800-535-5053 for further information.

For spills and leaks – contain the liquid with dikes of inert material (soil, clay, kitty litter, etc.). Absorb the spill onto inert material and shovel into a sealable waste container.

On hard surfaces – sprinkle spill area with detergent and scrub in a small quantity of water with a coarse broom. Let stand 10 minutes then absorb onto an inert material and shovel into the waste container. Dispose of all waste, including broom, in accordance with provincial requirements.

On soil – remove the top 15 cm of soil in the spill area and replace with fresh soil. Dispose of all waste in accordance with provincial requirements. For more information on the disposal of waste and the clean-up of spills, contact the provincial regulatory agency and the manufacturer.

DISPOSAL OF UNUSED, UNWANTED PRODUCT

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

CONTAINER DISPOSAL

Recyclable Container:

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and is to be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

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***IN CASE OF EMERGENCY INVOLVING A MAJOR SPILL, FIRE OR POISONING
CALL 1-800-535-5053 (24 hours a day)***

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Silencer 120 EC is a registered trademark of an ADAMA Group Company.

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PRODUCT INFORMATION

SILENCER® 120 EC is a photostable, synthetic pyrethroid insecticide. It is a fast acting stomach and contact insecticide effective against a broad spectrum of foliar pests. It has no fumigant or systemic activity. Best results will be obtained with SILENCER® 120 EC when applied against the early development stages of the pest as determined by regular monitoring.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

Control or suppression of some insect species with pyrethroid insecticides decreases as temperature rises. For best results, apply SILENCER® 120 EC during the early morning before temperatures rise, and during the evening, past the heat of the day. Use sufficient water for thorough coverage, 100 to 200 L/ha by ground sprayer.

DO NOT apply in greenhouses. Unless otherwise specified in the crop-specific use directions.

As this product is not registered for the control of pests in aquatic systems, **DO NOT** use to control aquatic pests.

DO NOT contaminate irrigation or drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.

To protect pollinators, follow the instructions regarding bees in the Environmental Precautions section.

A Vegetative Filter Strip (VFS) of at least 10 metres wide must be constructed and maintained. The VFS is required between the field edge and adjacent, downhill aquatic habitats to reduce risk to aquatic organisms from run-off. Aquatic habitats include, but are not limited to, lakes, reservoirs, rivers, permanent streams, marshes or natural ponds, and estuaries.

The VFS is to be composed of grasses and may also include shrubs, trees, or other vegetation. Additional guidance can be found on the PMRA Environmental Risk Mitigation webpages.

Both VFS and spray drift buffer zones must be observed.

DO NOT allow releases, effluent or runoff from greenhouses containing this product to enter lakes, streams, ponds or other waters.

Optimum application timing for the control of specific pest species is best determined by monitoring pest development and populations. In general, SILENCER® 120 EC is most effective against early developmental stages of surface feeding pests and against adults of pests which deposit eggs within plant parts. Follow recommendations provided by local pest monitoring services regarding appropriate application timing for your area. Follow provincial spray calendars for optimum timing of programmed spray applications.

Repeated applications are not advised for orchards where integrated pest management programs are being followed because severe reductions in beneficial arthropods may result. If pest monitoring services recommend repeated insecticide applications, consider alternating SILENCER® 120 EC applications with insecticides from different classes to prevent the development of resistant pest populations. Localized populations of some insect pests (e.g., Colorado Potato Beetle, Spotted Tentiform Leafminer) have developed resistance to other synthetic pyrethroid insecticides and can be expected to quickly develop resistance to SILENCER® 120 EC. Consult regional extension specialists regarding the susceptibility of local populations. Follow Integrated Pest Management (IPM) techniques to minimize the need for insecticide applications and ensure that needed applications are timed for optimum effectiveness.

GROUND APPLICATION:

Field sprayer application: DO NOT apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. DO NOT apply when wind speed is greater than 8 km/h at the site of application. DO NOT apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE S572.1) medium classification. Air-induction nozzles must be used for the ground application of this product. Boom height must be 60 cm or less above the crop or ground.

Airblast application: DO NOT apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. DO NOT direct spray above plants to be treated. Turn off outward pointing nozzles at row ends and outer rows. DO NOT apply when wind speed is greater than 16 km/h at the application site as measured outside of the treatment area on the upwind side.

AERIAL APPLICATION

DO NOT apply by air, unless otherwise specified in the crop-specific use directions.

Generic Aerial Application Label Instructions – Directions for Use

Apply only by fixed-wing or rotary aircraft equipment which has been functionally and operationally calibrated for the atmospheric conditions of the area and the application rates and conditions of this label.

Label rates, conditions and precautions are product specific. Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. Apply only at the rate recommended for aerial application on this label. Where no rate for aerial application appears for the specific use, this product cannot be applied by any type of aerial equipment.

Ensure uniform application. To avoid streaked, uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices.

Use Precautions

Apply only when meteorological conditions at the treatment site allow for complete and even crop coverage. Apply only under conditions of good practice specific to aerial application as outlined in the *National Aerial Pesticide Application Manual*, developed by the Federal/Provincial/Territorial Committee on Pest Management and Pesticides.

Do not apply to any body of water. Avoid drifting of spray onto any body of water or other non-target areas. Specified spray buffer zones should be observed.

Coarse sprays are less likely to drift, therefore, avoid combinations of pressure and nozzle type that will result in fine particles (mist). Do not apply during periods of dead calm or when wind velocity and direction pose a risk of spray drift. Do not spray when the wind is blowing towards a nearby sensitive crop, garden, terrestrial habitat (such as shelter-belt) or aquatic habitat.

Operator Precautions

Do not allow the pilot to mix chemicals to be loaded onto the aircraft. Loading of premixed chemicals with a closed system is permitted.

It is desirable that the pilot have communication capabilities at each treatment site at the time of application.

The field crew and the mixer/loaders must wear chemical resistant gloves, coveralls and goggles or face shield during mixing/loading, cleanup and repair. Follow the more stringent label precautions in cases where the operator precautions exceed the generic label recommendations on the existing ground boom label.

All personnel on the job site must wash hands and face thoroughly before eating and drinking. Protective clothing, aircraft cockpit and vehicle cabs must be decontaminated regularly.

Product Specific Precautions

Read and understand the entire label before using this product.

For aerial applications, ensure the aircraft is equipped and calibrated to deliver a uniform spray

coverage with a minimum potential for drift. To ensure uniform application, use an appropriate marking device. Apply in weather conditions that will not promote drift.

Use nozzles rated to deliver medium-coarse droplets of volume median diameter of 340 microns or greater.

Apply in a spray volume of 40 litres per hectare.

Apply only under conditions of good practice specific to aerial application as outlined in the *National Aerial Pesticide Application Manual*, developed by the Federal/Provincial/Territorial Committee on Pest Management and Pesticides.

Do not allow the pilot to mix chemicals to be loaded onto the aircraft. Loading of premixed chemicals with a closed system is permitted.

It is desirable that the pilot have communication capabilities at each treatment site at the time of application.

Clean and decontaminate protective clothing and application equipment regularly.

Aerial application: DO NOT apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. DO NOT apply when wind speed is greater than 8 km/h at flying height at the site of application. DO NOT apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE S572.1) medium-coarse classification. DO NOT apply under weather conditions of less than 50% relative humidity and temperatures greater than 20°C. Nozzle distribution along the spray boom length MUST NOT exceed 65% of the wing- or rotorspan. Apply only by fixed-wing or rotary aircraft equipment which has been functionally and operationally calibrated for the atmospheric conditions of the area and the application rates and conditions of this label.

Label rates, conditions and precautions are product specific. Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. Apply only at the rate recommended for aerial application on this label. Where no rate for aerial application appears for the specific use, this product cannot be applied by any type of aerial equipment.

Ensure uniform application. To avoid streaked, uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices.

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Apply only when meteorological conditions at the treatment site allow for complete and even crop coverage. Apply only under conditions of good practice specific to aerial application as outlined in the *National Aerial Pesticide Application Manual*, developed by the Federal/Provincial/Territorial Committee on Pest Management and Pesticides.

SPRAY BUFFER ZONES

A spray buffer zone is NOT required for:

- Uses with hand-held application equipment permitted on this label

The spray buffer zones specified in the table below are required between the point of direct application and the closest downwind edge of sensitive freshwater habitats (such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs and wetlands) and estuarine/marine habitats.

Method of application	Crop		Spray Buffer Zones (metres) Required for the Protection of:				
			Freshwater Habitat of Depths:		Estuarine/Marine Habitats of Depths:		
			Less than 1 m	Greater than 1 m	Less than 1 m	Greater than 1 m	
Field sprayer	Barley, oats, wheat, carrots, flax, mustard (oilseed type), canola, sweet potato, timothy (for seed production only), ferns of asparagus.		10	5	3	1	
	Alfalfa		15	5	3	1	
	Corn (including field, pop and sweet types, and crops grown for seed production), outdoor ornamentals		25	10	5	3	
	Brassica crops: Broccoli, chinese broccoli (gai lon), brussels sprouts, cabbage, chinese cabbage (napa), cauliflower, kohlrabi						
	Legume Vegetables (including Succulent and Dry Edible Beans, Succulent and Dry Peas, field peas, Chickpeas, Lentils, fava bean, Soybean)		30	15	5	3	
	Potatoes		10	5	4	2	
	Tomatoes						
	Strawberry		15	5	3	2	
	Field tobacco		2	1	1	1	
	Tobacco (soil treatment), tobacco (post planting treatment)		5	2	3	1	
	Rye or wheat (tobacco cover crop treatment)		3	1	2	1	
Airblast	Chokecherry, shelterbelts	Early growth stage	55	45	50	40	
		Late growth stage	45	35	40	30	
	Pears	Early growth stage	60	50	50	40	
		Late growth stage	50	40	40	35	
	Apples, cherries, nectarines, peaches, plums, strawberries	Early growth stage	70	60	55	45	
		Late growth stage	60	50	45	35	
	Outdoor ornamentals	Early growth stage	80	70	60	50	
		Late growth stage	70	60	50	40	
	Aerial	Alfalfa, flax	Fixed wing	375	150	175	55
			Rotary wing	375	150	175	40

Lentils, potatoes, barley, wheat, oats, succulent and dry edible beans, succulent peas, field peas, dry peas and soybeans.	Fixed wing	800	300	175	55
	Rotary wing	575	300	175	40
Chickpeas, fava beans, Legume Vegetables					
Dwarf pea, edible-pod pea, snow pea, sugar snap pea, english pea, garden pea, green pea, pigeon pea.					
Peas (Pisum spp.) (includes peas field)					
Canola, mustard (oilseed type) 3 Applications	Fixed wing	800	400	175	55
	Rotary wing	700	400	175	40
Corn (including field, pop and sweet types, and crops grown for seed production)	Fixed wing	800	800	800	250
	Rotary wing	800	675	400	225

For tank mixes, consult the labels of the tank-mix partners and observe the largest (most restrictive) spray buffer zone of the products involved in the tank mixture and apply using the coarsest spray (ASAE) category indicated on the labels for those tank mix partners.

Tank Mixtures

This product may be tank mixed with a fertilizer, a supplement, or with registered pest control products, whose labels also allow tank mixing, provided the entirety of both labels, including Directions For Use, Precautions, Restrictions, Environmental Precautions, and Spray Buffer Zones are followed for each product. In cases where these requirements differ between the tank mix partner labels, the most restrictive label must be followed. Do not tank mix products containing the same active ingredient unless specifically listed on this label.

In some cases, tank mixing pest control products can result in reduced pesticide efficacy or increased host crop injury. The user should contact ADAMA Agricultural Solutions Canada Ltd. at 1-855-264-6262 for information before applying any tank mix that is not specifically recommended on this label.

The spray buffer zones for airblast application of this product can be modified based on weather conditions and spray equipment configuration by accessing the Spray Buffer Zone Calculator on the Pest Management Regulatory Agency web site. Spray buffer zones for field sprayer or aerial application CANNOT be modified using the Spray Buffer Zone Calculator.

When applied as directed, SILENCER® 120 EC will control the listed pests, unless otherwise indicated as suppression.

DO NOT cut treated fields for hay/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. **DO NOT** feed treated crops to livestock. For grasses/non-grasses grown for seed production only, DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock.

CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
FRUIT CROPS					
APPLES	Apple Aphid, Apple Brown Bug, Apple Leaf Midge, Codling Moth, Fruit Tree Leafroller, Oblique Banded Leafroller, Pale Apple Leafroller, Spotted Tentiform Leafminer, White Apple Leafhopper, Winter Moth	83	Ground	Timing of applications should be based on the presence of vulnerable pest developmental stages and significant populations as determined by local monitoring.	Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. Do not use more than 3 applications per year. Allow a 7 day interval between treatments. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.
	Plum Curculio, Tarnished Plant Bug, Woolly Apple Aphid	104	Ground		
CHERRIES	Plum Curculio, Cherry Maggot	104	Ground	<i>Plum Curculio:</i> Shuck stage, when the fruit is the size of a pea, and 10 to 12 days later if oviposition scars are detected. <i>Cherry Maggot:</i> When the fruit is turning from green to pink. A second application may be required 10 days later.	Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. Do not use more than 3 applications per year. Allow a 7 day interval between treatments. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.
PEACHES AND NECTARINES	Green Peach Aphid, Oriental Fruit Moth, Tarnished Plant Bug	104	Ground	Presence of vulnerable pest developmental stages and significant populations as determined by local monitoring.	Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. Do not use more than 3 applications per year. Allow a 7 day interval between treatments. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.
PEARS	Pear Psylla (nymphs and adults), Codling Moth	83	Ground	Presence of vulnerable pest developmental stages and significant populations as determined by local monitoring.	Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. Do not use more than 1 application per year. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.
PLUMS	Plum Curculio, Mealy Plum Aphid	104	Ground	<i>Plum Curculio:</i> Shuck stage, when the fruit is the size of a pea, and 10 to 12 days later if oviposition scars are detected.	Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. Do not use more than 3 applications per year. Allow a 7 day interval between treatments. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.

				<i>Mealy Plum Aphid:</i> Control should be based on local monitoring for significant populations.	
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CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
STRAWBERRIES	Bud (Clipper) Weevil, Meadow Spittle Bug and Tarnished Plant Bug Black Vine Weevil adults (Suppression only)	104	Ground	<i>Bud Weevil</i> : when buds are visible in crown and again when first buds show white. <i>Spittle Bug</i> : when first noticed. <i>Plant Bug</i> : 7 to 10 days after first bloom and repeat 7 to 10 days later.	Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. Do not use more than 3 applications per year. Allow a 7 day interval between treatments. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR. Black Vine Weevil adults For the suppression of black vine weevil adults, apply in sufficient water to ensure thorough coverage. The recommended application volume is 300-400 L/ha. Applications to be made as soon as weevils appear, and just after the final harvest of strawberries.
VEGETABLE CROPS					
COLE CROPS (Broccoli, Brussels Sprouts, Cabbage, Cauliflower)	Crucifer Flea Beetle, Diamondback Moth Larvae, Imported Cabbageworm	42	Ground	Timing of applications should be based on the presence of vulnerable pest developmental stages and significant populations as determined by local monitoring.	Do not apply within 1 day of harvesting cabbage and 3 days of harvesting broccoli, Brussels sprouts or cauliflower. Do not use more than 3 applications per year. Allow a 7 day interval between treatments. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.
	Cabbage Looper	83			
CORN (including field, pop and sweet types, and crops grown for seed production)	Fall Armyworm, Cutworms, European Corn Borer, Corn Earworm	83	Ground	Spray no later than when the first feeding is seen on foliage. Repeat sprays at 4 to 7 day intervals depending on the presence of significant populations as determined by local monitoring. Where there are two generations, late plantings of sweet corn will require sprays from the late whorl stage until close to harvest. This treatment will not prevent internal cob damage if the insect has penetrated the ear. <i>Cutworms</i> (up to the 5-leaf stage): Applications should be made under moist conditions in the evening or night when cutworm activity is highest. Do not disturb the soil surface for 5 days after treatment.	Do not apply within 1 day of harvest for sweet corn. Do not use more than 3 applications per year. DO NOT cut treated fields for silage/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock. For grasses/non-grasses grown for seed production only, DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock. <i>Aerial Application</i> : Do not make more than 2 applications of 83 mL/ha per year by air.
		83	Aerial		

Tank Mix with Bumper® 418 EC Fungicide

SILENCER® 120 EC can be tank mixed with Bumper® 418 EC Fungicide for insect and foliar disease control. Apply SILENCER® 120 EC at a rate of 83 mL/ha in tank mix with Bumper® 418 EC Fungicide at a rate of 150-300 mL/ha. Refer to both the SILENCER® 120 EC and Bumper® 418 EC Fungicide labels for insects and diseases controlled, specific application instructions and precautions. Insects and crops must be at the correct stage as specified on the SILENCER® 120 EC as well as Bumper® 418 EC Fungicide labels.

This tank mix can be applied by air and ground. Use 40 L of water per hectare when applying by air.

This tank mix is not registered for use on popcorn.

Do not harvest treated corn within 14 days of this tank-mix application.

Do not make more than 3 applications on seed corn and 2 applications on field and sweet corn per year.

DO NOT cut treated fields for silage/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed grain to livestock. For grasses/non-grasses grown for seed production only, DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock.

Compatibility should always be confirmed by premixing small proportional quantities of water, SILENCER® 120 EC, and the tank-mix partner in advance.

CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
POTATOES	Potato Flea Beetle, Potato Leafhopper, Tarnished Plant Bug, Tuber Flea Beetle	83	Ground	When insects or damage appear. Timing of applications should be based on the presence of vulnerable pest developmental stages and significant populations as determined by local monitoring.	<p>The maximum rate per season must not exceed 250 mL of product per hectare.</p> <p>Do not apply within 7 days of harvest.</p> <p>DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock.</p> <p>Do not use more than 3 applications per year if using the 83 mL per hectare rate.</p> <p>Do not use more than 2 applications per year if using the 125 mL per hectare rate.</p> <p>Allow a 7 day interval between treatments.</p> <p>Use a minimum of 100 L water for ground application. Use sufficient water for thorough coverage.</p> <p><i>Aerial Application:</i> Do not make more than 2 applications of 83 mL/ha of the allowed seasonal total by air.</p>
		83	Aerial		
	Colorado Potato Beetle: susceptibility to pyrethroid insecticides should be confirmed using an appropriate assay.	83 to 125	Ground	Use 125 mL rate when Colorado Potato Beetle larvae are beyond the second instar stage of development or when populations are high.	
		83	Aerial		
	European corn borer	83	Ground	Spray at egg hatch and no later than when the first feeding damage is seen on foliage. Reapply at 4 to 7 day intervals if monitoring indicates that it is necessary. Consult provincial guidelines and local extension experts for monitoring protocols and thresholds for treatment.	
			Aerial		

CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES														
TOMATOES	Potato Flea Beetle, Potato Leafhopper, Tarnished Plant Bug Cutworms	83	Ground	<p>When insects or damage appear. Timing of applications should be based on the presence of vulnerable pest developmental stages and significant populations as determined by local monitoring.</p> <p><i>Cutworms</i> (up to the 5- leaf stage): Applications should be made under moist conditions in the evening or night when cutworm activity is highest. Do not disturb the soil surface for 5 days after treatment.</p> <p><i>Colorado Potato Beetle</i>: Use 125 mL per hectare rate when Colorado Potato Beetle larvae are beyond the second instar stage of development, or when populations are high.</p>	<p>Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. Do not use more than 3 applications per year if using the 83 mL per hectare rate. Do not use more than 2 applications per year if using the 125 mL per hectare rate.</p> <p>Allow a 7 day interval between treatments.</p> <p>The maximum rate per season must not exceed 250 mL of product per hectare.</p> <p>DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.</p>														
	Colorado Potato Beetle: susceptibility to pyrethroid insecticides should be confirmed using an appropriate assay.	83-125				TOBACCO						TOBACCO Seedlings, Greenhouse	Cutworm (Darksided and White)	2 mL/30 L water	Ground		<p>Mix 2 mL of SILENCER[®] 120 EC in 30 L of water and apply to 200 m² of plant bed.</p> <p>DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.</p>	FIELD TOBACCO	Darksided cutworm and white cutworm
TOBACCO																			
TOBACCO Seedlings, Greenhouse	Cutworm (Darksided and White)	2 mL/30 L water	Ground		<p>Mix 2 mL of SILENCER[®] 120 EC in 30 L of water and apply to 200 m² of plant bed.</p> <p>DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.</p>														
FIELD TOBACCO	Darksided cutworm and white cutworm	2 mL/30 L water	Ground	<p>Cutworm activity is greatest during the late evening and night. Application of SILENCER[®] 120 EC should be timed as close as possible to insect feeding activity.</p>	<p>By methods given below, apply the recommended rate of SILENCER[®] 120 EC in 225 to 450 L of water per hectare using spray pressure of 175 to 350 kPa.</p> <p>DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.</p>														

CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
WHEAT or RYE, TOBACCO COVER CROP TREATMENT	Darksided cutworm and white cutworm	42	Ground	When crop is 10 to 15 cm high, 4-5 days before ploughdown.	Apply 42 mL of SILENCER® 120 EC per hectare once to rye or wheat cover. Application should also be made to fence rows and to a 15 m strip into nearby cover crop. DO NOT cut treated fields for hay/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.
SOIL TREATMENT		83	Ground	Apply once to the soil 5 days before transplanting.	Do not incorporate. Do not disturb the soil surface for at least 5 days following treatment since mixing of SILENCER® 120 EC with soil will reduce its effectiveness. Application should also be made to fence rows and to a 15 m strip into nearby cover crops. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.
POST PLANTING TREATMENT		83	Ground	At transplanting	Spray in a 25 cm band over the row using 150 to 300 L of water per hectare. Under conditions of severe insect pressure, application should be made to fence rows and to a 15 m wide strip into nearby cover crops. A follow-up treatment with another insecticide registered for this use may be necessary if there are late developing cutworms. Do not use more than 1 application per year. Do not apply within 60 days of harvest. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.

CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
OILSEED CROPS					
CANOLA AND MUSTARD (OILSEED TYPE)	Crucifer Flea Beetle, Lygus Bug	83	Ground	<i>For Cabbage Seedpod Weevil (adults):</i> Apply at the bud to early flowering stage of crop development. Timing of applications should also be based on the presence of significant populations of adults, as determined by local monitoring. Application prior to adult migration into the field will not be effective. SILENCER® 120 EC will not control larvae developing within the pod, and must be applied prior to egg laying.	To prevent migration of overwintering flea beetle adults throughout the field, ground-spray a 15 m strip around the field at the first sign of flea beetle feeding. Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. Do not use more than 3 applications per year. Allow a 7 day interval between treatments. DO NOT cut treated fields for hay/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock. For grasses/non- grasses grown for seed production only, DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock. For cabbage seedpod weevil: make only 1 application per season by either ground or aerial application equipment. <i>Aerial Application:</i> Do not make more than 1 application of 83 mL/ha of the allowed seasonal total by air.
	Cabbage Seedpod Weevil (adults)	83	Aerial		
	Imported Cabbageworm	83	Ground	Apply when the insects are at a vulnerable stage (early larval instars). Consult provincial guidelines and local extension experts for treatment threshold and advice.	
	Diamondback Moth Larvae	83	Aerial		
	Cabbage Looper Bertha Armyworm				
	Grasshoppers		63-83	Ground	

		83	Aerial	<p>when grasshoppers are up to the 3rd nymphal stage (up to 1 cm in length) or when insect numbers are low. Apply the high rate when grasshoppers are larger, up to but not including winged adults (up to 2.5 cm in length) or when insect numbers are high. If insect pressure is high apply a spray to a 15 m strip around the field. Avoid environmentally sensitive areas and unregistered crops.</p>	<p>treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock. For grasses/non-grasses grown for seed production only, DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock.</p>
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CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
FLAX	Grasshoppers	63-83	Ground	Apply the low rate when grasshoppers are up to the 3rd nymphal stage (up to 1 cm in length) or when insect numbers are low. Apply the high rate when grasshoppers are larger, up to but not including winged adults (up to 2.5 cm in length) or when insect numbers are high. If insect pressure is high apply a spray to a 15 m strip around the field. Avoid environmentally sensitive areas and unregistered crops.	Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. Do not use more than 3 applications per year. Allow a 7 day interval between treatments. DO NOT cut treated fields for hay/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock. For grasses/non-grasses grown for seed production only, DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock. <i>Aerial Application:</i> Do not make more than 1 application of 83 mL/ha of the allowed seasonal total by air.
		83	Aerial		
CEREAL CROPS					
WHEAT, BARLEY, OATS	Grasshoppers	63-83	Ground	Apply the low rate when grasshoppers are up to the 3rd nymphal stage (up to 1 cm in length) or when insect numbers are low. Apply the high rate when grasshoppers are larger, up to but not including winged adults (up to 2.5 cm in length) or when insect numbers are high. If insect pressure is high apply a spray to a 15 m strip around the field. Avoid environmentally sensitive areas and unregistered crops.	In wheat, do not apply within 28 days of harvest. In barley and oats do not apply within 28 days of harvest. Do not use more than 3 applications per year. Allow a 7 day interval between treatments. DO NOT cut treated fields for hay/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock. For grasses/non-grasses grown for seed production only, DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock. <i>Aerial Application:</i> Do not make more than 2 applications of 83 mL/ha of the allowed seasonal total by air.
		83	Aerial		
<p>Tank mix with Bison® 400L or ACHIEVE™ Liquid Herbicide</p> <p>SILENCER® 120 EC can be tank mixed with Bison® 400L or ACHIEVE™ Liquid Herbicide for one pass grasshopper and wild oat control in spring wheat and spring barley, if monitoring of grasshopper populations indicates application is necessary and timing is correct. A reduction in control of green foxtail and yellow foxtail may be observed when SILENCER® 120 EC is tank mixed with Bison® 400L or ACHIEVE™ Liquid Herbicide. Consult Bison® 400L or ACHIEVE™ Liquid Herbicide labels for use instructions and rates. For ground application only. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.</p>					

CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
OTHER USES					
ALFALFA	Grasshoppers	63-83	Ground	Apply the low rate when grasshoppers are up to the 3rd nymphal stage (up to 1 cm in length) or when insect numbers are low. Apply the high rate when grasshoppers are larger, up to but not including winged adults (up to 2.5 cm in length) or when insect numbers are high. If insect pressure is high apply a spray to a 15 m strip around the field. Avoid environmentally sensitive areas and unregistered crops.	Do not use more than 3 applications per year. Allow a 7 day interval between treatments. Alfalfa seed from treated crops is not to be used for production of 'alfalfa sprouts' for human consumption. DO NOT cut treated fields for hay/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock. For grasses/non-grasses grown for seed production only, DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock. <i>Aerial Application:</i> Do not make more than 1 application of 83 mL/ha of the allowed seasonal total by air.
		83	Aerial		
ALFALFA	Alfalfa Weevil, Lygus Bug, Tarnished Plant Bug, Pea Aphid, Potato Leafhopper	83	Ground	Timing of applications should be based on the presence of vulnerable pest developmental stages and significant populations as determined by local monitoring.	DO NOT cut treated fields for hay/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock. For grasses/non-grasses grown for seed production only, DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock.

ALFALFA Rate Conversion Chart

Rate (mL/ha)	Hectares treated with 1 L products
42	23.8
63	15.9
83	12.0
104	9.6
125	8.0

NOTE TO USER: READ THE FOLLOWING BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT FOR THE INDICATED SPECIAL USE APPLICATIONS:

The DIRECTIONS FOR USE for the uses described in this section of the label were developed by persons other than ADAMA Agricultural Solutions Canada Inc. (ADAMA). under the User Requested Minor Use Label Expansion program. For these uses, ADAMA has not fully assessed performance (efficacy) and/or crop tolerance (phytotoxicity) under all environmental conditions or for all crop varieties when used in accordance with the label. The user should test the product on a small area first, under local conditions and using standard practices, to confirm the product is suitable for widespread application.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
Choke Cherry shelterbelts	Prairie Tent Caterpillar, Ugly Nest Caterpillar, Fruit tree Leafroller	58	Ground only	<p><i>Prairie Tent Caterpillar:</i> Apply prior to flowering when tents are visible, generally mid to late May.</p> <p><i>Ugly Nest Caterpillar:</i> Apply after flowering when tents are first visible, generally early to mid June.</p> <p><i>Fruit tree Leafroller:</i> Apply after flowering when damage is first noted, generally early to mid June.</p>	<p>Apply as a foliar spray so leaves are wet but not dripping.</p> <p>Do not use more than 1 application per year.</p> <p>Use 1000 L/ha of water for thorough coverage.</p> <p>DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.</p>
BRASSICA CROPS					
Broccoli, Brussels Sprouts, Cabbage, Cauliflower	Swede Midge (<i>Contarinia nasturtii</i>)	83	Ground only	Timing of applications should be based on the presence of vulnerable pest developmental stages and significant populations as determined by local monitoring.	<p>Do not apply within 1 day of harvesting cabbage and 3 days of harvesting broccoli, Brussels sprouts or cauliflower.</p> <p>Do not use more than 3 applications per crop per year (249 mL product/year).</p> <p>Allow at least a 7 day interval between treatments.</p> <p>Use sufficient water for thorough coverage, 100 to 200 L/ha by ground sprayer.</p> <p>DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.</p>

CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
Silencer® 120 EC may be applied to the following Brassica crops only: Broccoli, Chinese broccoli (gai lan), Brussels sprouts, cabbage, Chinese cabbage (napa), cauliflower and kohlrabi	Onion Thrips	188	Ground application only	Apply when the insect first appears	Apply by foliar broadcast spray. DO NOT apply within 1 day of harvesting cabbage and 3 days of harvesting all other Brassica crops. DO NOT apply more than 3 applications per growing season. Allow a 7 day interval between treatments. DO NOT apply by air. Apply in sufficient water to ensure thorough coverage. A water volume of 500 L/ha is recommended

LEGUME VEGETABLES

CROPS	PEST	RATE mL/HA	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
Soybean	Soybean aphids ¹ Pea Aphid ¹ Bean aphid ¹	83-233	Ground or aerial application	The need and timing of application should be based on the presence of vulnerable pest developmental stages and significant populations as determined by local monitoring. ¹ For aphids, use the higher rate when conditions favour rapidly increasing aphid populations. Repeat sprays at 7 day intervals depending on the presence of significant populations as determined by local monitoring. Provincial soybean aphid management guidelines suggest applying insecticide during the flowering growth stage of soybean development. ² For bean leaf beetle, use the higher rate to target higher pest populations or when conditions are conducive to bean pod mottle virus. Repeat sprays at 4 to 7 day intervals depending on the presence of significant populations as determined by local monitoring. ³ Cutworm activity is greatest during the late evening and night. Application should be timed as close as possible to insect feeding activity. ⁴ For Corn borer control, apply	Unless otherwise indicated, repeat sprays at 4 to 7 day intervals depending on the presence of significant populations as determined by local monitoring. DO NOT apply within 14 days of harvesting for edible podded peas, succulent shelled beans (including succulent fava beans), and succulent shelled peas. PHI 21 days for soybean, dry peas and dry beans (including lentils, lupins, chickpeas and dry fava beans). PHI 7 days for edible podded beans. DO NOT use more than 3 applications per season.
	Western bean cutworm ^{3,5}	83-187			
	Grasshoppers Cutworms ³ Lygus bugs	83			
	Bean Leaf beetle ²	83-233	Ground application only		
BEANS, succulent and dry edible*	Soybean aphids ¹ Pea Aphid ¹ Bean aphid ¹	83-233	Ground or aerial application		
	Western bean cutworm ^{3,5}	83-187	Ground or aerial application		
	Cutworms ³ Corn Borer ⁴ Potato Leaf Hopper Lygus bugs	83	Ground or aerial application		

Bean Leaf beetle ²	83	Aerial	before the larva bores into the plant stalk or pods. ⁵ For western bean cutworm control repeat sprays at 4-7 day intervals. Consult local agricultural personnel and provincial guidelines on the use of this product.	DO NOT cut treated field for hay/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock. Aerial application: Do not make more than 2 applications of 83 mL/ha of the allowed seasonal total by air. Water Volume: For ground application: 100 to 200 L/ha For aerial application: apply in a spray volume of 40 L/ha
	83-233	Ground Application only		

***Beans, succulent and dry edible:** Beans (*Phaseolus* spp.) (includes, runner bean, snap beans, wax beans, lima bean (green), field bean, kidney bean, navy bean, Pinto bean, tepary bean); bean (*Vigna* spp.) (includes asparagus bean, Chinese longbean, moth bean, yardlong bean, adzuki bean, mung bean, rice bean, urd bean; blackeyed pea, catjang, cowpea, southern pea, crowder pea); jackbean; sword bean; bean (*Lupinus* spp.) (includes grain lupin, sweet lupin, white lupin, and white sweet lupin), lablab bean, guar.

Tank Mix with Headline® EC Fungicide (Pyraclostrobin 250 g/L) **on Dry Field Peas:** Silencer® 120 EC may be tank mixed with Headline® EC Fungicide to control insects and diseases listed on the label of each product.

Read carefully and follow all use directions and use precautions on both the Silencer® 120 EC and Headline® EC Fungicide labels. Failure to follow the rates of use and timing of application as recommended for each product will result in unsatisfactory control of target pest.

CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
PEAS, succulent: Pea (<i>Pisum</i> spp.) (includes dwarf pea, edible-pod pea, snow pea, sugar snap pea, English pea, garden pea, green pea), pigeon pea	Soybean aphids ¹	83-233	Ground or aerial application	The need and timing of application should be based on the presence of vulnerable pest developmental stages and significant populations as determined by local monitoring. ¹ For aphids, use the higher rate when conditions favour rapidly increasing aphid populations. Repeat sprays at 7 day intervals depending on the presence of significant populations as determined by local monitoring. Provincial soybean aphid management guidelines suggest applying insecticide during the flowering growth stage of soybean development. ² For bean leaf beetle, use the higher rate to target higher pest populations or when conditions are conducive to bean pod mottle virus. ³ Cutworm activity is greatest during the late	Unless otherwise indicated, repeat sprays at 4 to 7 day intervals depending on the presence of significant populations as determined by local monitoring. DO NOT apply within 14 days of harvesting for edible podded peas, succulent shelled beans (including succulent fava beans), and succulent shelled peas. PHI 21 days for soybean, dry peas and dry beans (including lentils, lupins, chickpeas and dry fava beans). PHI 7 days for edible podded beans. DO NOT use more than 3 applications
	Pea Aphid ¹				
	Bean aphid ¹				
	Western bean cutworm ^{3,5}	83-187			
	Cutworms ³ Potato Leaf Hopper	83			
Peas Field	Bean Leaf beetle ²	83-233	Ground application only		
		83	Aerial		
	Soybean aphid ¹	83-233	Ground or aerial application		
	Pea Aphid ¹ Bean aphid ¹				
Western bean cutworm ^{3,5}	83-187				
	Pea leaf weevil (<i>Sitona lineate</i>) ⁴	83			

PEAS, dry: Pea (<i>Pisum</i> spp.) (includes field pea), pigeon pea	Soybean aphids ¹ Pea Aphid ¹ Bean aphid ¹	83-233	Ground or aerial application	<p>evening and night. Application should be timed as close as possible to insect feeding activity. ⁴Make the first application after emergence but prior to the 5 to 6 node stage. Apply while the adults are still present on the plants, before egg laying begins. ⁵For western bean cutworm control repeat sprays at 4-7 day intervals. Consult local agricultural personnel and provincial guidelines on the use of this product.</p>	<p>per season. DO NOT cut treated field for hay/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock.</p> <p>Aerial Application: Do not make more than 2 applications of 83 mL/ha of the allowed seasonal total by air. Water Volume: For ground application: 100 to 200 L/ha For aerial application: apply in a spray volume of 40 L/ha</p>
	Western bean cutworm ^{3,5}	83-187			
	Grasshoppers Cutworms ³	83			
	Bean Leaf beetle ²	83-233	Ground application only		
Fava beans (broad beans)	Soybean aphids ¹ Pea Aphid ¹ Bean aphid ¹	83-233	Ground or aerial application	<p>The need and timing of application should be based on the presence of vulnerable pest developmental stages and significant populations as determine by local monitoring. ¹For aphids, use the higher rate when conditions favour rapidly increasing aphid populations. Repeat sprays at 7 day intervals depending on the presence of significant populations as determined by local monitoring. Provincial soybean aphid management guidelines suggest applying insecticide during the flowering growth stage of soybean development. ²For bean leaf beetle, use the higher rate to target higher pest populations or when conditions are conducive to bean pod mottle virus. ³Cutworm activity is greatest during the late evening and night. Application of Silencer[®] 120 EC should be timed as close as possible to insect feeding activity. ⁴For western bean cutworm control repeat sprays at 4-7 day intervals.</p>	<p>Unless otherwise indicated, repeat sprays at 4 to 7 day intervals depending on the presence of significant populations as determined by local monitoring. DO NOT apply within 14 days of harvesting for edible podded peas, succulent shelled beans (including succulent fava beans), and succulent shelled peas. PHI 21 days for soybean, dry peas and dry beans (including lentils, lupins, chickpeas and dry fava beans). PHI 7 days for edible podded beans DO NOT use more than 3 applications per season. DO NOT cut treated field for hay/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock.</p> <p>Aerial application: Do not make more than 2 applications of 83 mL/ha of the allowed seasonal total by air. Water Volume: For ground</p>
	Western bean cutworm ^{3,4}	83-187			
	Lygus bugs Potato Leafhopper	83			
	Bean Leaf beetle ²	83-233	Ground application only		
		83	Aerial		
Chickpeas	Soybean aphids ¹ Pea Aphid ¹ Bean aphid ¹	83-233	Ground or aerial application	<p>Consult local agricultural personnel and provincial guidelines on the use of this product.</p>	<p>per season. DO NOT cut treated field for hay/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock.</p> <p>Aerial application: Do not make more than 2 applications of 83 mL/ha of the allowed seasonal total by air. Water Volume: For ground</p>
	Western bean cutworm ^{3,4}	83-187			
	Grasshoppers Potato Leaf hoppers Cutworms ³	83			
	Bean Leaf beetle ²	83-233	Ground application only		
		83	Aerial		
Lentils	Soybean aphids ¹ Pea Aphid ¹ Bean aphid ¹	83-233	Ground or aerial application		

	Western bean cutworm ^{3,4}	83-187			application: 100 to 200 L/ha For aerial application: apply in a spray volume of 40 L/ha
	Grasshoppers Lygus Bugs Potato Leaf Hopper cutworms ³	83	Ground or aerial application		

FERNS OF ASPARAGUS					
CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
Ferns of Asparagus	European Asparagus Aphids	83 ml of product per hectare in 100 to 200 L of water per hectare	Ground application only.	Apply post-harvest to fern only. Reapply after 7-10 days if monitoring indicates further applications are required.	DO NOT apply more than 3 applications per season. 180 day Preharvest interval. DO NOT apply by air.
FIELD AND SWEET CORN					
CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
Corn, Field and Sweet	Armyworm (Pseudaletia unipuncta)	83	Ground application.	Spray no later than when first feeding damage is seen on foliage.	Repeat sprays at 4-7 day intervals depending on the presence of significant populations as determined by local monitoring. DO NOT apply more than 3 applications per hectare in total per season. DO NOT apply more than 2 applications by air. DO NOT cut treated field for silage/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock. DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock. Ground Application: Apply in 100 - 200 L of water per hectare. Aerial Application: Apply in 40 L of water per hectare.
		83	Aerial application.		
Corn, Field, Sweet, Pop and Seed.	European corn borer (Ostrinia nubilalis) and Corn earworm (Helicoverpa zea)	187 187	Ground application. Aerial application.	Spray no later than when first feeding damage is seen on foliage. Where there are two generations, late plantings of sweet corn will require sprays from the late whorl stage until close to harvest. This treatment will not prevent internal cob damage if the insect has penetrated the ear.	Sweet Corn: DO NOT apply within 1 day of harvest. Field corn, popcorn and corn grown for seed: DO NOT apply within 21 days of harvest.

TIMOTHY (for seed production only)					
CROP	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
Timothy (for seed production only)	Grasshoppers	63 – 83 ml product/ha in 100 – 200 L/ha water	Ground application only.	Apply the low rate when grasshoppers are up to the 3rd nymphal stage (up to 1 cm in length) or when insect numbers are low. Apply the high rate when grasshoppers are larger, up to but not including winged adults (up to 2.5 cm in length) or when insect numbers are high. If insect pressure is high apply a spray to a 15 m strip around the field. Avoid environmentally sensitive areas and unregistered crops.	<p>DO NOT apply more than 3 applications per season.</p> <p>Allow 7 days between applications.</p> <p>DO NOT apply within 14 days of harvest.</p> <p>DO NOT apply by air.</p> <p>DO NOT cut treated field for hay/forage.</p> <p>DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock.</p>

SWEET POTATO					
CROP	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
Sweet Potato	Potato Flea Beetle Tuber Flea Beetle Potato Beetle Leafhopper	83 mL of product/ha Apply in a minimum of 100 L of water/ha	Ground application only.	Timing of application should be based on the presence of vulnerable pest development stages and significant population as determined by local monitoring.	DO NOT apply more than 3 applications per year. Allow 7 days between applications. DO NOT apply within 7 days of harvest. DO NOT apply by air.

CEREAL CROPS					
CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
Wheat, Barley and Oats	Armyworm (Pseudaletia unipuncta)	83	Ground application.	Spray no later than when first feeding damage is seen on foliage.	<p>Repeat sprays at 4-7 day intervals depending on the presence of significant populations as determined by local monitoring.</p> <p>DO NOT apply more than 3 applications per year.</p> <p>DO NOT apply more than 2 applications of 83 mL/ha of the allowed seasonal total by air.</p> <p>DO NOT cut treated field for hay/forage.</p> <p>DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock.</p> <p>DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock.</p> <p>Ground Application: Apply in 100 - 200 L of water per hectare.</p> <p>Aerial Application: Apply in 40 L of water per hectare.</p> <p>DO NOT apply within 28 days of harvest.</p>
		83	Aerial application.		

POTATOES					
CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
Potatoes	Armyworm (<i>Pseudaletia unipuncta</i>)	83 83	Ground application. Aerial application.	Spray no later than when first feeding damage is seen on foliage.	<p>Repeat sprays at 4-7 day intervals depending on the presence of significant populations as determined by local monitoring.</p> <p>DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock.</p> <p>DO NOT apply more than 3 applications per year for ground.</p> <p>DO NOT apply more than 2 applications of 83 mL/ha of the allowed seasonal total by air.</p> <p>Ground Application: Apply in 100 - 200 L of water per hectare.</p> <p>Aerial Application: Apply in 40 L of water per hectare.</p> <p>DO NOT apply within 7 days of harvest.</p>

CARROT					
CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
Carrots	Carrot Rust Fly (<i>Psila rosae</i>) Carrot weevil <i>Listronis oregonensis</i>	83	Ground application only.	First application should be applied at the 2-3 leaf stage when insects or damage appear. Timing of applications should be based on the presence of	<p>Allow 7 days between applications</p> <p>DO NOT apply within 7 days of harvest</p> <p>DO NOT apply more than 3 applications</p>

				vulnerable pest developmental stages and significant populations as determined by local monitoring	per year DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR
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Canola					
CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
Canola	Swede midge (Contarinia nasturtii)	83	Ground or aerial application	Timing of applications should be based on the presence of vulnerable pest developmental stages and significant populations as determined by local monitoring.	Allow a 7 day interval between treatments. DO NOT apply within 7 days of harvest. DO NOT use more than 3 applications per year. DO NOT cut treated field for hay/forage. DO NOT graze treated fields. DO NOT feed treated crops to livestock. DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock. Aerial Application: DO NOT make more than 1 application of 83 mL/ha of the allowed seasonal total by air. Water Volume: Ground Application: Apply in 100 - 200 L of water per hectare. Aerial Application: Apply in 40 L of water per hectare.

CROPS	PEST	RATE (mL/100 L)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION TIMING	NOTES
OUTDOOR ORNAMENTALS	Black Vine Weevil adults	30	Ground application	Apply when adult Black Vine Weevils and feeding injury are first detected. Allow a 7 day interval between treatments.	DO NOT APPLY BY AIR. Do not apply more than three applications per year. Apply in sufficient water to ensure thorough coverage, to a maximum volume of 750 L/ha.

Do not use in residential areas. Residential areas are defined as any use site where by-standers including children could be exposed during or after application. This includes homes, schools, public buildings, or any other areas where the general public, including children, could be exposed.

Resistance-Management Recommendations

For resistance management, please note that SILENCER® 120 EC contains a Group 3 insecticide. Any insect population may contain individuals naturally resistant to SILENCER® 120 EC and other Group 3 insecticides. The resistant individuals may dominate the insect population if this group of insecticides are used repeatedly in the same fields. Other resistance mechanisms that are not linked to site of action but are specific for individual chemicals, such as enhanced metabolism, may also exist. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

To delay insecticide resistance:

- Where possible, rotate the use of SILENCER® 120 EC or other Group 3 insecticides with different groups that control the same pests.
- Use tank mixtures with insecticides from a different group that is effective on the target pest when such use is permitted.
- Insecticide use should be based on an IPM program that includes scouting, record keeping, and considers cultural, biological and other chemical control practices.
- Monitor treated pest populations for resistance development.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or IPM recommendations for the specific site and pest problems in your area.
- For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact Adama Agricultural Solutions Canada Ltd. company representatives at 855-264-6262.

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